

NetWitness[®] Platform

Version 12.4.0.0

NetWitness Export Connector - Installation and Configuration Guide

Contact Information

NetWitness Community at <https://community.netwitness.com> contains a knowledge base that answers common questions and provides solutions to known problems, product documentation, community discussions, and case management.

Trademarks

RSA and other trademarks are trademarks of RSA Security LLC or its affiliates ("RSA"). For a list of RSA trademarks, go to <https://www.rsa.com/en-us/company/rsa-trademarks>. Other trademarks are trademarks of their respective owners.

License Agreement

This software and the associated documentation are proprietary and confidential to RSA Security LLC or its affiliates are furnished under license, and may be used and copied only in accordance with the terms of such license and with the inclusion of the copyright notice below. This software and the documentation, and any copies thereof, may not be provided or otherwise made available to any other person.

No title to or ownership of the software or documentation or any intellectual property rights thereto is hereby transferred. Any unauthorized use or reproduction of this software and the documentation may be subject to civil and/or criminal liability. This software is subject to change without notice and should not be construed as a commitment by RSA.

It is advised not to deploy third-party repos or perform any change to the underlying NetWitness Operating System that is not part of the supported NetWitness version. Any such change outside of the NetWitness approved image may result in a service or functionality conflict and require a reimage of the NetWitness system to bring NetWitness back to an optimized functional state. In the event a third-party repo is deployed, or other non-supported change is made by the customer without NetWitness approval, the customer takes full responsibility for any system malfunction until the issue can be remediated through troubleshooting efforts or a reimage of the service.

Third-Party Licenses

This product may include software developed by parties other than RSA. The text of the license agreements applicable to third-party software in this product may be viewed on the product documentation page on NetWitness Community. By using this product, a user of this product agrees to be fully bound by terms of the license agreements.

Note on Encryption Technologies

This product may contain encryption technology. Many countries prohibit or restrict the use, import, or export of encryption technologies, and current use, import, and export regulations should be followed when using, importing or exporting this product.

Distribution

Use, copying, and distribution of any RSA Security LLC or its affiliates ("RSA") software described in this publication requires an applicable software license.

RSA believes the information in this publication is accurate as of its publication date. The information is subject to change without notice.

THE INFORMATION IN THIS PUBLICATION IS PROVIDED "AS IS." RSA MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WITH RESPECT TO THE INFORMATION IN THIS PUBLICATION, AND SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Miscellaneous

This product, this software, the associated documentations as well as the contents are subject to NetWitness' standard Terms and Conditions in effect as of the issuance date of this documentation and which can be found at <https://www.netwitness.com/standard-form-agreements/>.

© 2024 RSA Security LLC or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.

April, 2024

Contents

- Overview** **4**
 - Work Flow of NetWitness Export Connector 4
- Configuration Process** **6**
- VM Sizing Recommendations** **7**
 - Log Decoder 7
 - Network Decoder 8
- Install Logstash** **10**
 - Troubleshooting 10
- Install NetWitness Export Connector** **11**
- Configure NetWitness Export Connector** **12**
 - Position tracking and start session 16
 - Configure SSL 16
 - Certificate and Keystore 17
 - Health and Wellness 18
 - Download and Install Dashboard. 20
 - Create a User in New Health & Wellness (Kibana) 21
 - Enable the Logstash Plugin Metrics 21
 - Enable the Logstash Host Metrics 22
 - Configuring Custom Multi-valued Meta 24
- Configure Logstash Filter Plugin (optional)** **25**
- Configure Logstash Output Plugin** **26**
 - Performance tuning for Kafka and Kafka Output Plugin 26

Overview

The NetWitness Export Connector is an input plugin for Logstash, used to export NetWitness Platform events and routes the data where you want, all in continuous, streaming fashion. Giving you the flexibility to unlock a variety of downstream use cases.

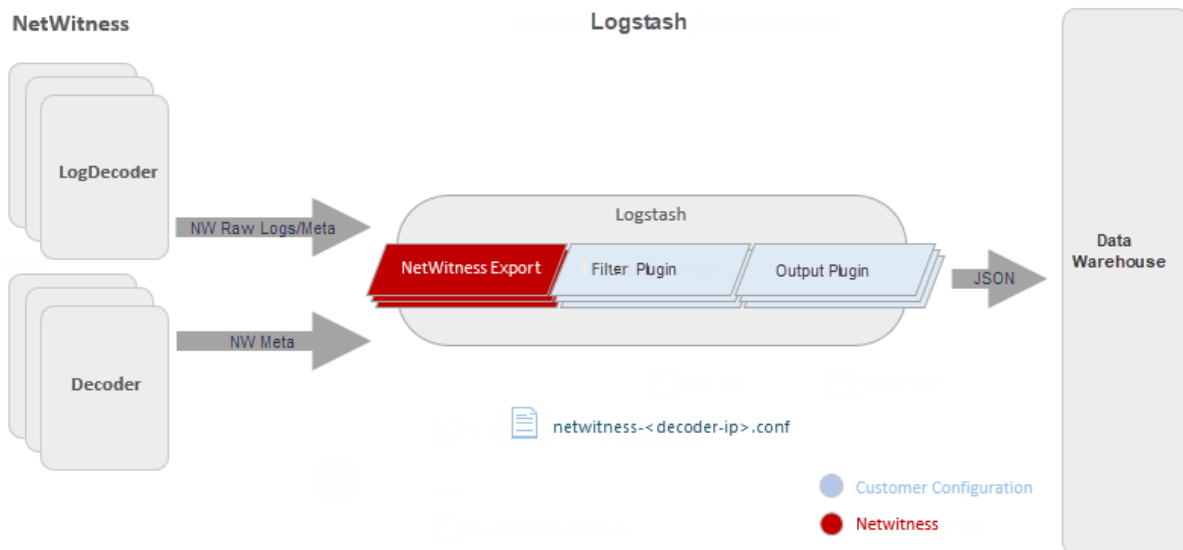
This plugin is installed on Logstash and integrates with NetWitness Decoders and Log Decoders. This plugin aggregates meta data and raw logs from the Decoder or Log Decoder and converts it to Logstash JSON object, which can easily integrate with numerous consumers such as Kafka, AWS S3, TCP, Elastic and others.

Install NetWitness Export Connector on the Logstash service. To activate the connector, restart the Logstash service.

Note: The Logstash server is packaged and supported along with the NetWitness Log Collector or Virtual Log Collector (VLC) service to provide easy access to Logstash. This is referred to as Managed Logstash and it eliminates the need for a separate Logstash server outside of the NetWitness Platform. For more information, see "Configure Logstash Event Sources in NetWitness" in the *Log Collection Configuration Guide*.

Work Flow of NetWitness Export Connector

Following diagram shows how NetWitness Export Connector works.



There are of three plugins available that helps with export.

- Input plugin
- Filter plugin (optional)
- Output plugin

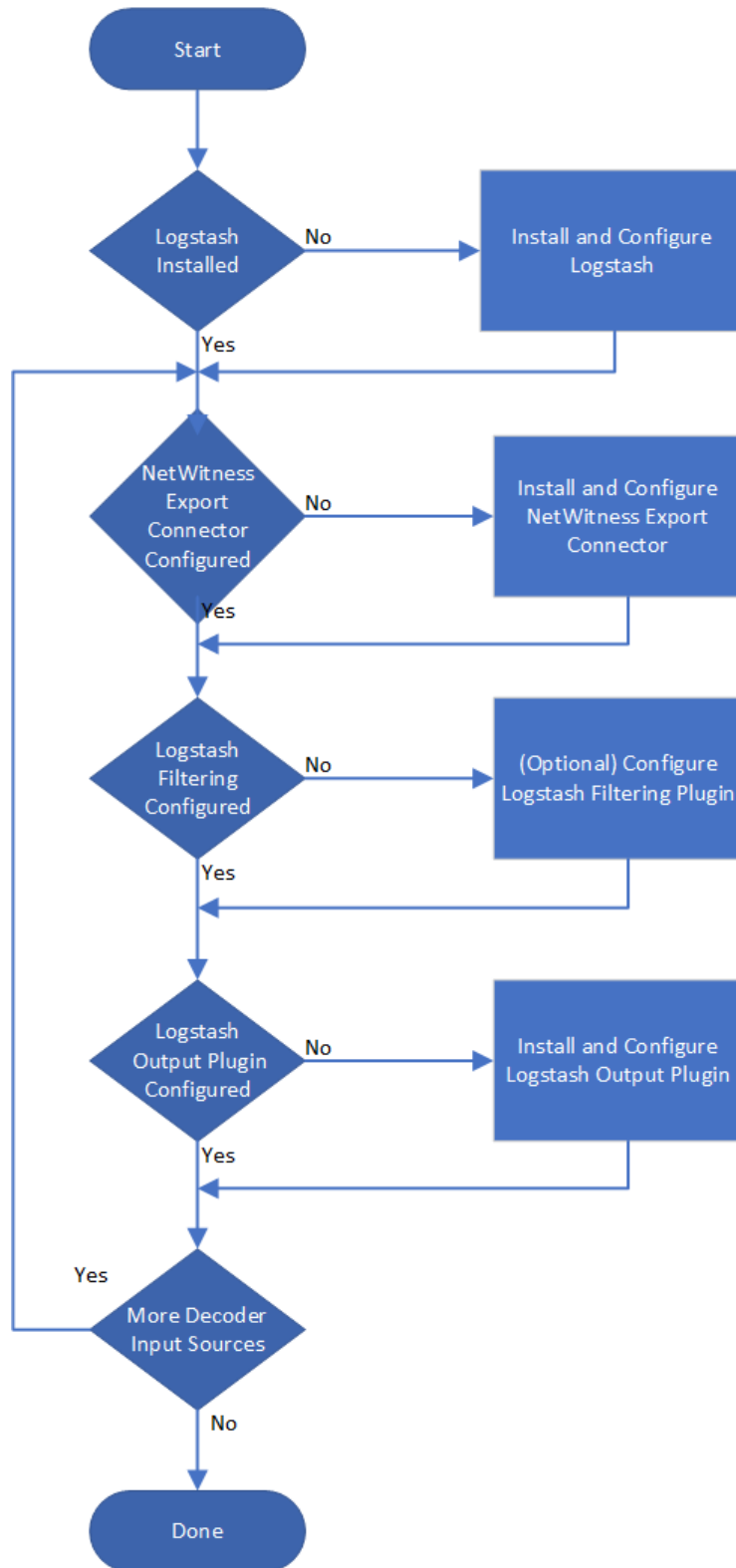
1. The Input plugin collects the events from the event sources. You must install the NetWitness Export Connector to collect events from Decoder or Log Decoder. The NetWitness Export Connector uses NetWitness API that collects the following data and forwards it as Logstash messages.
 - Meta data and raw log data from the Decoder
 - Meta data from Log Decoder

The data is then forwarded to the Filter plugin.

2. (Optional) The Filter plugin adds, removes, or modifies the received data and forwards it to the Output plugin. You can use the standard Logstash filter plugins to add, remove, or modify the data.
3. The Output plugin sends the processed event data to the data warehouse destinations. You can use the standard Logstash output plugins to send the data.

Configuration Process

The following flowchart describes the steps to configure NetWitness Export Connector.



VM Sizing Recommendations

It is recommended to install the Logstash and the NetWitness Export Connector in an independent VM (Virtual Machine) deployment. Following are the requirements for different variations of EPS (Events Per Second).

Total VM Memory: Set an additional 4GB memory for the JVM (Java Virtual Machine) memory mentioned in the following table for the respective EPS. For Example, for 5K EPS, the JVM memory required is 4GB, the total VM memory must be set to 8 GB.

JVM Memory: The Xms and Xmx for the Logstash service must be set to the same value as shown in the table. You can update the JVM settings for Logstash in the `/etc/logstash/jvm.options` file. For more information, see [JVM Settings documentation](#).

For more info, <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/logstash/7.x/jvm-settings.html>

vCPUs: The vCPUs values that are shown is required only for NetWitness Export Connector to be functional for respective EPS. It is recommended to add extra 4 CPUs for other OS (Operating System) services. The recommended vCPU specifications for all the EPS listed in the following tables are: Intel Xeon CPU @2.6 Ghz.

Note: The above recommendations is valid only if the VM instance is completely dedicated for Logstash deployment. The resources consumption is dependent on cumulative EPS irrespective of number of sources. For Example, if you have three Decoders of 5000 EPS each, the cumulative EPS is 15000 as a result we can use the sizing option of 15000 EPS instead of 5000 EPS 3 times.

Log Decoder

- Metadata over SSL (~50 meta keys)

EPS	vCPUs	JVM Memory
5000	4	4 GB
10000	4	4 GB
15000	8	8 GB
20000	8	8 GB
25000	14	12 GB
30000	14	12 GB
60000	16	32 GB

- Metadata over SSL (~140 meta keys)

EPS	vCPUs	JVM Memory
5000	8	4 GB
10000	11	4 GB
15000	14	8 GB
20000	17	12 GB
25000	19	16 GB
30000	19	16 GB

- Meta data and raw logs over SSL (~50 meta keys)

EPS	vCPUs	JVM Memory
5000	4	4 GB
10000	8	4 GB
15000	10	8 GB
20000	12	12 GB
25000	15	24 GB
30000	18	24 GB
60000	23	48 GB

- Meta data and raw logs over SSL (~140 meta keys)

EPS	vCPUs	JVM Memory
5000	8	4 GB
10000	10	8 GB
15000	17	10 GB
20000	19	16 GB
25000	20	32 GB
30000	20	32 GB

Network Decoder

- Meta data over SSL

EPS	vCPUs	JVM Memory
500 Mbps	4	2 GB
1 Gbps	4	2 GB
1.5 Gbps	8	4 GB
2 Gbps	8	4 GB
3.4 Gbps	12	8 GB
6 Gbps (10G Decoder)	12	24 GB
8 Gbps	15	32 GB
9.4 Gbps	15	48 GB

Install Logstash

IMPORTANT: Ensure that you follow all the security-related best practices and guidelines outlined in the Logstash documentation to avoid any potential security risks.

The NetWitness Export Connector is an input plugin for Logstash. Hence, installation of Logstash is important for NetWitness Export Connector to work. For more information, see the [Overview](#) section.

You can install the open source version of Logstash (OSS) or the paid version (Elastic). The supported version is Logstash 7.6.2.

Information on released versions of Logstash is available at [Logstash Reference](#).

Note: It is recommended to install the Logstash service in CentOS operating system for better results.

Do the following steps to Install the Logstash.

1. Install the service: [Installing Logstash](#)
2. After installation, set Logstash to run as a service: [Running Logstash](#)
3. Enable Logstash to start when the system boots up: <https://www.unix.com/manual/centos/1/systemctl/>

If you are using CentOS, make a note of the following:

- Logstash logs are stored in `/var/log/logstash/logstash-plain.log`
- If you install Logstash using `rpm install`, make sure it installs as `logstash` user and folders get created with the same user and **not** the root user.

Troubleshooting

For Generic Troubleshooting Instructions for Logstash, see [Logstash Troubleshooting](#).

Install NetWitness Export Connector

Note: The Logstash server is packaged and supported along with the NetWitness Log Collector or Virtual Log Collector (VLC) service to provide easy access to Logstash. This is referred to as Managed Logstash and it eliminates the need for a separate Logstash server outside of the NetWitness Platform. For more information, see "Configure Logstash Event Sources in NetWitness" in the *Log Collection Configuration Guide*.

Do the following steps to install NetWitness Export Connector .

1. Download the offline installer from NetWitness Link in the following location: [NetWitness Export Connector Installer](#).
2. Copy the downloaded NetWitness ZIP archive to the system where Logstash runs.
3. Open a command prompt and run the following command to change directory to Logstash home.
`cd /usr/share/logstash`
4. Check the status of the Logstash service by running the following command.
`systemctl status logstash`
5. Stop the Logstash service by running the following command.
`systemctl stop logstash`
6. Install the NetWitness Export Connector by running the following command.
`bin/logstash-plugin install file:///<path-to-file>/netwitness-export-connector-x.x.x.zip`
7. Make sure that all the required configuration files (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`) are available in the following folder.
`/etc/logstash/conf.d/`
8. Start the Logstash service by running the following command.
`systemctl start logstash`

Configure NetWitness Export Connector

Note: Make sure you open the firewall of the Decoder or Log Decoder to establish connection with the Logstash. For more information, see "Network Architecture and Ports" in *Deployment Guide for NetWitness*.

You must configure the Logstash configuration file to process the NetWitness events. Create a Logstash configuration file and add the NetWitness Export Connector plugin parameter settings for event processing. Save the file as `netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`. After adding the NetWitness Export Connector plugin parameter settings, place the configuration file in `/etc/logstash/conf.d/` location.

A Logstash configuration file can have three separate sections for each type of plugin that you want to add to the event processing pipeline. The first section is for Input plugin (NetWitness Export Connector), the second section is for Filter plugin (optional) and the third section is for Output plugin.

To configure the NetWitness Export Connector plugin, add the parameter settings in the first section the Logstash configuration file.

For multiple pipelines configuration, see [Multiple Pipelines Configuration documentation](#).

The configuration of each NetWitness Export Connector plugin must consist of the plugin name followed by a block of parameter settings for that plugin. If the NetWitness Export Connector has multiple plugins with block of parameters, they are applied in the order of their appearance.

The following is an example of NetWitness Export Connector with one plugin instance with block of parameter settings which fetches data from a single decoder .

```
input {
  netwitness {
    host => "<host>" # Mandatory
    username => "<username>" # Mandatory
    password => "<password>" # Mandatory
    decoder_type => "logdecoder" # Mandatory
  }
}
```

The following is an example of NetWitness Export Connector with two plugin instances with block of parameter settings which fetches data from two different decoders. Each plugin in the configuration is applied in the order as shown.

```
input {
  netwitness {
    host => "<host>" # Mandatory
    username => "<username>" # Mandatory
    password => "<password>" # Mandatory
    decoder_type => "logdecoder" # Mandatory
  }
  netwitness {
    host => "<host>" # Mandatory
    username => "<username>" # Mandatory
    password => "<password>" # Mandatory
    decoder_type => "logdecoder" # Mandatory
  }
}
```

Note: When configuring the Logstash, you may need to specify sensitive settings such as passwords. You can use the Logstash keystore to securely store secret values instead of file system permissions for using it in configuration settings. For more information, see [Logstash keystore Documentation](#).

Following are the parameters accepted by NetWitness Export Connector.

Parameter	Description	Parameter Type	Default Value
host	IP address or hostname of the Decoder or Log Decoder (mandatory)	String	N/A
username	Username used to access the Decoder or Log Decoder (mandatory)	String	N/A
password	Password of the user (mandatory)	String	N/A
decoder_type	Accepts only 'decoder' or 'logdecoder' (mandatory)	String	N/A
ssl_enable	Enable SSL connection between the Decoders and the NetWitness Export Connector. For more information, see Configure SSL	Boolean	false
ssl_certificate_path	Path of the CA certificate that is used for SSL and Trusted Connections		/etc/pki/nw/trust/truststore.pem
ssl_certificate_password	Password of the certificate in use. Mandatory if SSL is enabled	String	N/A
ssl_client_certificate_path	Client's SSL certificate		/etc/pki/nw/node/node-cert.pem
ssl_version	Version of the SSL connection	String	TLSv1.2
plugin_metrics_enable	Enables metrics reporting to Elastic (New Health and Wellness), for more information see Health and Wellness	Boolean	false
elastic_host	IP address or hostname of the Elastic host. Mandatory if plugin metrics is enabled	String	N/A
elastic_port	Port number of the Elastic host	String	9200

Parameter	Description	Parameter Type	Default Value
elastic_username	The username that is used to access the Elastic host. Mandatory if plugin metrics is enabled	String	N/A
elastic_password	The password that is used to access the Elastic host. Mandatory if plugin metrics is enabled	String	N/A
meta_include	Aggregates only the meta keys that are added in this parameter setting. Accepts comma separated values (csv) format	String	nil
meta_exclude	Excludes the meta keys that are added in this parameter setting from aggregation. Accepts comma separated values (csv) format	String	nil
start_session	Session from which the aggregation starts. Setting the value to 0 starts the aggregation from <code>last.session.id</code> in the Decoder	Number	0
export_log	Includes the raw log with the meta in the session (applicable only for Log Decoder aggregation)	Boolean	false
aggregate_sessions	Number of sessions ingested in a batch from the Decoders	Number	1000
aggregation_interval	Time interval (in milliseconds) between two event cycles	Number	1000
prefetch_count	Controls the number of batches to be pulled into the buffer that is available for the plugin to collect	Number	2

Parameter	Description	Parameter Type	Default Value
compression	The number of bytes in each message before message is compressed. Setting the value to '0' does not allow compression. Ranges between 0 to 131071	Number	0
compression_level	The level of compression. Ranges between 0 to 9 where 1 is fastest and 9 has the better compression. A value of 0 selects the best balance between speed and compression	Number	6
buffer_size	Controls the number of records that the stream in the buffer before it is ingested	Number	40000
position_tracking_path	Path where the last consumed session id is stored. Default storage location is /var/lib/logstash. For more information, see Position tracking and start session	String	/var/lib/logstash
custom_meta_config_path	Path to the custom multivalued meta configuration file. For more information, see Configuring Custom Multi-valued Meta	String	nil
Query	Takes any NetWitness Platform query as Input <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; background-color: #e0ffe0;"> Note: Only Indexed meta key must be the part of the query. For example, select * where device.type = 'rhlinux' </div>	String	Select *

Position tracking and start session

Position tracking or bookmarking is used to track the sessions that are aggregated by logstash and sent to the consumer. Position tracking initiates automatically and updates the tracking file every 60 seconds in the path mentioned in `position_tracking_path` parameter in the configuration file. The file consists of two parts `[sessionid,timestamp]`. Default location is `/var/lib/logstash`, if it is not mentioned in the configuration file.

The `start_session` parameter accepts a number (long: primitive datatype) and indicates which is the first `sessionid` the plugin should request from its corresponding source. if the `start_session` parameter is not mentioned in the configuration file or if the value is mentioned as 0, the first session requested by the plugin will be the `last.session.id + 1`, `last_session_id` as in the decoder's REST API `/database/stats/last.session.id`.

if the position tracking file exists for a source and `start_session` is not configured or the `start_session` is set as value 0, the plugin will initiate aggregation from the `sessionid` indicated in the position tracking file.

if the position tracking file exists for a source and the `start_session` is set as non-zero value, the `start_session` value will take precedence over the position tracking file. The plugin will request from the session mentioned in the `start_session` parameter onwards.

Configure SSL

Note: When configuring the Logstash, you may need to specify sensitive settings such as passwords. You can use the Logstash keystore to securely store secret values instead of file system permissions for using it in configuration settings. For more information, see [Logstash keystore Documentation](#).

To support trusted connections, the Decoder or Log Decoder has two ports, an unencrypted non-SSL port and an encrypted SSL port. Trusted connections require the encrypted SSL port.

To establish trusted connection for the Decoder or Log Decoder with Logstash, add the following parameters in the Logstash Configuration file (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`) to enable the SSL mode.

Parameters	Settings	Parameter Type	Default Value
<code>ssl_enable</code>	Set the value to 'true' to enable SSL	Boolean	false
<code>ssl_certificate_path</code>	Enter the path of the Logstash keystore file. The keystore file must be in .p12 format	String	N/A
<code>ssl_certificate_password</code>	Enter the password of the keystore	String	N/A

Certificate and Keystore

The NetWitness Export Connector must have a valid CA (Certificate Authority) certificate and a server certificate to establish a trusted connection with Decoders or Log Decoders.

Create a CA certificate

To create a CA certificate, do the following steps.

1. SSH to NW Logstash host.
2. Change the directory to /root by running the following command.
`cd /root`
3. Create a private key of 2048 bits by running the following command.
`openssl genrsa -out CA-key.pem 2048`
4. Create a CA certificate by running the following command.
`openssl req -new -key CA-key.pem -x509 -days 1000 -out CA-cert.pem`

Create Certificate Signing Request (CSR) and Keystore

Do the following steps provided in this procedure to create a CSR for server and Keystore for the NetWitness Export Connector. You must submit the CSR to the Certificate Authority (CA) server to obtain a server certificate. Once the server certificate is created, do the following steps to package the private key and the signed certificate that must be uploaded to the Logstash keystore.

To create a CSR, do the following steps.

Note: You can skip till step 6 if you have PEM already available.

1. SSH to NW Logstash host.
2. Change the directory to /root by running the following command.
`cd /root`
3. Create a private key of 2048 bits by running the following command.
`openssl genrsa -out server-key.pem 2048`
4. Create a CSR by running the following command.
`openssl req -new -key server-key.pem -out signingReq.csr`
5. Submit the CSR to the CA and get a signed server certificate by running the following command.
`openssl x509 -req -days 1000 -in signingReq.csr -CA CA-cert.pem -CAkey CA-key.pem -CAcreateserial -out server-cert.pem`
6. Create a Keystore for the NetWitness Export Connector by running the following command.
`- openssl pkcs12 -export -in server-cert.pem -inkey server-key.pem -certfile CA-cert.pem -out logstash-input-netwitness.p12`
7. Copy the /etc/pki/nw/trust/truststore.pem from the Decoder or Log Decoder to the Logstash host by running the following command.
`scp /etc/pki/nw/trust/truststore.pem <logstash ssh username>@<logstash destination directory path>`
8. Import truststore.pem from the Decoder or Log Decoder to the Logstash keystore (logstash-input-netwitness.p12) by running the following command.

```
keytool -importcert -keystore logstash-input-netwitness.p12 -trustcacerts -
alias nw-inter -file truststore.pem -storetype PKCS12
```

Note: truststore.pem is same for all Decoders, if the Logstash is aggregating from same NetWitness setup. If the Logstash is aggregating from two different NetWitness setups, you must copy the truststore.pem for each Decoders.

9. Copy logstash-input-netwitness.p12 file to the /etc/logstash directory by running the following command.

```
cp logstash-input-netwitness.p12 /etc/logstash
```

10. Change the owner of logstash-input-netwitness.p12 as Logstash by running the following command.

```
chown logstash:logstash /etc/logstash/logstash-input-netwitness.p12
```

Note: You must use the same keystore "logstash-input-netwitness.p12" for all NetWitness hosts that is integrated with Logstash.

11. Connect to the Decoders to add the server-cert.pem to trustpeer and caupload APIs by running the following commands. You can also use to REST API port to connect.

```
curl -X POST -d server-cert.pem http://<logdecoder or decoder
IP>:<logdecoder or decoder REST port>/sys/trustpeer
curl -X POST -d server-cert.pem http:// <logdecoder or decoder
IP>:<logdecoder or decoder REST port>/sys/caupload
```

Note: If you are not able to use the REST API, follow the below steps to copy the certificates to /sys peerCert and /sys caCert APIs using NetWitness CLI .

1. SSH to Admin Server.
2. Type "help" for a list of commands or "man" for a list of manual pages.
3. Run the following command.

```
login localhost:50002 <username> <password>
```

3. Run the following commands.

```
send /sys peerCert op=add --file-data=/root/server-cert.pem
send /sys caCert op=add --file-data=/root/server-cert.pem
```

12. Restart the Logstash service running the following command.

```
systemctl restart logstash
```

Note: If you are using an untrusted certificate, copy the truststore.pem file from the Decoder or Log Decoder and import it to <JAVA_HOME>/lib/security/cacerts for the Logstash service to trust the CA certificate of Decoder or Log Decoder. For example: keytool -importcert -file </path/to/file/>truststore.pem -keystore /usr/java/jdk-X.Y.Z/lib/security/cacerts -alias nw-core-cert -storepass <password>

Health and Wellness

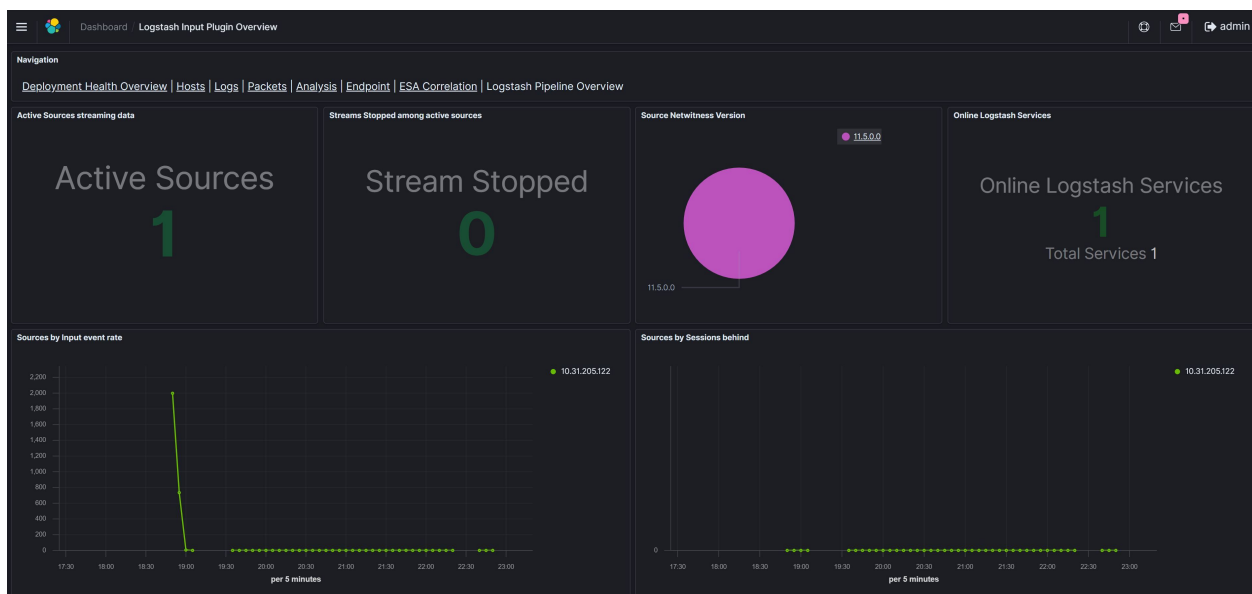
Note: For more information, see "Monitor New Health and Wellness" in *System Maintenance Guide for NetWitness*.

You can monitor the operational state of the Logstash service and details of sources configured in the New Health & Wellness tab available in NetWitness user interface. The New Health & Wellness is built on Elastic and Kibana. The metrics from the Logstash instance is sent to the Elastic service and visualized using Kibana. The tab displays the Logstash service status and the NetWitness Export Connector sources in a dashboard view. The New Health & Wellness service is referred as Elastic host in this document.

The Logstash service sends metrics for every 30 seconds. These metrics are used to view the operational status of the Logstash service and the NetWitness Export Connector. There are two types of metrics that are available for monitoring the Logstash status.

- Plugin metrics - For monitoring the NetWitness Export Connector status.
- Host metrics - For monitoring Logstash service instance (appliance or Virtual Machine) health status such as IO stats, CPU, memory usage and others.



By default, the plugin metrics are available in Logstash. To collect the host metrics, you must install Metricbeat, a third party software used for collecting the host metrics. It is recommended to enable both the plugin metrics and host metrics to view all the dashlets in the dashboard.





Download and Install Dashboard.

You need to download and deploy the dashboards from live to view the Logstash service and the NetWitness Export Connector stats in Kibana. Do the following steps.

1. Log in to NetWitness Platform UI.
2. Click  **(Configure) > LIVE CONTENT.**
3. In the **Search Criteria** panel, select the **Resource Types** as:
 - Health and Wellness Dashboards
 - Health and Wellness Monitors
4. Click **Search.**
5. In the **Matching Resources** view, select the **Logstash Input Plugin Overview** dashboard to deploy.
6. In the **Matching Resources** toolbar, click  **Deploy.**
7. In the **Deployment Wizard > Resources** tab, click **Next.**
8. In the **Services** tab, select the Metrics Server service.
9. Click **Next.**
10. Click **Deploy.**
The **Deploy** page is displayed. The Progress bar turns green when you have successfully deployed the resources to the selected services.
11. Click **Close.**




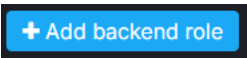

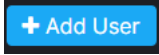
For more information, see Advanced Configuration section in "Monitor New Health and Wellness" topic in the *System Maintenance Guide for NetWitness.*

Create a User in New Health & Wellness (Kibana)

You must create user account in New Health & Wellness in NetWitness (Kibana), to send Logstash metrics to New Health & Wellness in NetWitness (Kibana). This user account is used in configuring the Logstash plugin metrics and host metrics.

To create a user account in Kibana, do the following steps.

Note: This is applicable only for hosts or services that are not managed by NetWitness.

1. Go to  (Admin) > **HEALTH & WELLNESS** > **New Health & Wellness**.
New Health & Wellness panel view is displayed.
2. Click **Pivot to Dashboard**.
Kibana Dashboard view is displayed in a new tab.
3. Click the Security icon  on the left.
Kibana Security view is displayed.
4. In the Authentication Backends section, click **Internal User Database** and click the  icon to create new user.
5. Enter the username and the password in the respective columns.
6. In the Backend Roles section, click  and add `nwservice-role`, and then click **Submit**.
Username is displayed in the Internal Database section.
7. Click the  icon to go back to Kibana Security view.
8. In the Permissions and Roles section, click **Role Mappings** and click **nwservice-role** to add the user name.
9. Click  and add newly created username, and then click **Submit**.

Enable the Logstash Plugin Metrics

To enable the Logstash plugin metrics, add the following parameters in the Logstash Configuration file (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`).

Parameter	Setting	Parameter Type	Default Value
<code>plugin_metrics_enable</code>	Set the value to 'true' to enable the plugin metrics	Boolean	false

Parameter	Setting	Parameter Type	Default Value
elastic_host	Enter the IP address or hostname of the Elastic host or IP address of the New Health & Wellness service	String	N/A
elastic_port	Enter the port number of the Elastic host	String	9200
elastic_username	Enter the username that is used to access the Elastic host (user account created in Kibana, see Create a User in New Health & Wellness (Kibana))	String	N/A
elastic_password	Enter the password that is used to access the Elastic host	String	N/A

Enable the Logstash Host Metrics

Note: This is applicable only for hosts or services that are not orchestrated by NetWitness.

To enable the Logstash host metrics, follow the below steps.

1. Download Metricbeat software. For more information refer to [Metricbeat](#).

```
curl -L -O https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/beats/metricbeat/metricbeat-oss-7.8.0-x86_64.rpm
```
2. Install Metricbeat on the Logstash service by running the following command.

```
sudo rpm -ivh metricbeat-oss-7.8.0-x86_64.rpm
```
3. Disable the default collection of Logstash monitoring metrics in the configuration file `logstash.yml` by changing `xpack.monitoring.enabled` parameter to `false`.

```
xpack.monitoring.enabled: false
```

Note: Generally, the `xpack.monitoring.enabled` parameter is commented. Remove the `(#)` character to activate it.

4. Enable the `logstash-xpack` module in Metricbeat to collect host status by running the following command.

```
metricbeat modules enable logstash-xpack
```
5. In `/etc/metricbeat/modules.d/system.yml` file, add the following lines at the last and save it.

```
# Processors to parse process names of Netwitness Logstash Service.
- module: system
  period: 1m
  metricsets:
    - process
  processors:
    - add_fields:
      fields: {process.given.name: "logstash-service"} # Adding process
name to a new field
      when.contains:
        system.process.cmdline: "logstash-core.jar" # Condition on which
process name will be updated
```

Note: Use proper indentation while adding the lines. Refer an existing module in the `system.yml` file. If indentation is incorrect, the service may fail to start.

6. Configure the monitoring data to send metrics to Metricbeat. Follow the below steps.

a. Update the `/etc/metricbeat/metricbeat.yml` file.

- Replace the content in 'Elasticsearch output' section in `metricbeat.yml` with the following lines.

```
output.elasticsearch:
  # Array of hosts to connect to.
  hosts: ["<ELASTIC_HOST>:9200"]
  index: "nw-logstash-metricbeats-%{+yyyy.MM.dd}"

  # Protocol - either `http` (default) or `https`.
  protocol: "https"
  ilm:
    enabled: false
    check_exists: false
  # Authentication credentials - either API key or username/password.
  username: "<ELASTIC_USERNAME>"
  password: "<ELASTIC_PASSWORD>"
  ssl.verification_mode: none

setup.ilm.enabled: false
setup.template:
  enabled: false # Disabled so that metricbeat auto-creates the
template everyday based on incoming metrics.
  name: "nw-logstash-metricbeats-%{+yyyy.MM.dd}"
  pattern: "nw-logstash-metricbeats-%{+yyyy.MM.dd}"
```

b. Update the `ELASTIC_HOST`, `ELASTIC_USERNAME` and `ELASTIC_PASSWORD` details in `metricbeat.yml` file.

7. Start the Metricbeat service by running the following command.

```
sudo service metricbeat start
```

For more information visit the official documentation of [Metricbeat](#).

Configuring Custom Multi-valued Meta

Default multi-valued meta keys are `action`, `alias.host`, `alias.ip`, `alias.ipv6`, `email` and `username`, if the custom multi-valued path parameter is not set in Logstash configuration file (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`), then only default values are considered for multi-valued meta. Custom valued meta can be setup in generic (applicable for all the Netwitness Platform host where the json file is referenced) or specific to the Netwitness Platform host and can have custom multi-valued meta for multiple host in single json file. Both the `custom_multi_valued_meta_generic` field and `custom_multi_valued_meta_specific` field can be used in single file or at-least one field must be set.

Note: Provide absolute path to the json file in the configuration (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`) and make sure Logstash user has access to this file. Meta name should be the same as the Netwitness Platform default name format. Do not use underscore format of the meta key.

For example, below shown is the json file which has both generic and specific field set in `custom_meta.json`

```
{
  "custom_multi_valued_meta_generic": [
    "meta.1,meta.2,meta.3"
  ],
  "custom_multi_valued_meta_specific": {
    "0.0.0.0": [
      "meta.4,meta.5,meta.6"
    ],
    "1.1.1.1": [
      "meta.4,meta.5,meta.7"
    ]
  }
}
```

In above example, the meta keys `meta.1`, `meta.2` and `meta.3` are applied to all the NetWitness Platform host in the configuration file that has `custom_meta_config` path is set. The meta keys `meta.1`, `meta.2`, `meta.3`, `meta.4`, `meta.5`, `meta.6` are set as custom multi-valued meta for hosts `0.0.0.0` and the meta keys `meta.1`, `meta.2`, `meta.3`, `meta.4`, `meta.5`, `meta.7` are set as custom multi-valued meta keys for the host `1.1.1.1` along with default multi-valued meta.

Configure Logstash Filter Plugin (optional)

You can configure the Logstash Filter plugin to add, remove, or modify the specific input events from the Log Decoder or Decoder. To configure the Filter plugin, add the Filter plugin parameter settings in the second section of the Logstash configuration file (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`). This plugin modifies the events based on the parameter settings. You can use the existing standard Logstash filter plugins for adding the parameter settings to the configuration file. For more information on existing Logstash standard filter plugins, see [Filter Plugin Documentation](#).

The configuration of the plugin must consist of the plugin name followed by a block of parameter settings for that plugin. The following is an example of Logstash mutate filter plugin configuration parameters that remove specific meta keys.

```
filter
{
  mutate {
    remove_field => ["ip_dst", "ip_addr"]
  }
}
```

Configure Logstash Output Plugin

You must configure the Logstash Output plugin to send the input events to a data warehouse destination. To configure the Output plugin, in the third section of the Logstash configuration file (`netwitness-<decoder-ip>-input.conf`), add the Output plugin parameter settings. You can use the existing Logstash standard output plugins for adding the parameter settings to the configuration file. For more information on existing Logstash standard output plugins, see [Output Plugin Documentation](#).

The configuration of the plugin must consist of the plugin name followed by a block of parameter settings for that plugin. The following is an example of Logstash Output plugin configuration parameters.

```
output
{
  kafka {
    codec => json
    topic_id => "logstash"
  }
}
```

Performance tuning for Kafka and Kafka Output Plugin

Following are the output plugin parameters for Kafka and Kafka Broker.

Kafka Output Plugin:

Following parameters require change in value for each parameters to add additional throughput in the deployment.

`batch_size`, `buffer_memory`, `compression_type`, `send_buffer_bytes`

For more information, see [Kafka output plugin documentation](#).

Kafka Broker:

Following parameters require change in value for each parameters to add additional throughput in the deployment.

`num.network.threads`, `num.io.threads`, `socket.receive.buffer.bytes`,
`socket.request.max.bytes`, `message.max.bytes`, `replica.fetch.max.bytes`

For more information, see [Kafka Broker Performance documentation](#).