



Community and Source Administration

User Guide

Software Version 6.5

April 5, 2022

10011-13 EN Rev. A



©2022 ThreatConnect, Inc.

Threat Connect® is a registered trademark of ThreatConnect, Inc.
STIX™ and TAXII™ are trademarks of the MITRE Corporation.



Table of Contents

OVERVIEW	5
COMMUNITY AND SOURCE ROLES AND ACCESS	5
Configure Community and Source Roles	6
THE COMMUNITY (AND SOURCE) INFO SCREEN.....	9
Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen.....	9
Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen as a System Administrator	10
Rules/Guidelines	11
Invites	13
Invite Users to a Community	13
Invite Users to a Source.....	14
THE COMMUNITY (AND SOURCE) CONFIG SCREEN	15
Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen	15
Attribute Types.....	16
Create Attribute Types	16
Upload Attribute Types	18
Edit Attribute Types	20
Delete Attribute Types	21
Attribute Validation Rules	21
Create Attribute Validation Rules.....	21
Edit Attribute Validation Rules	23
Delete Attribute Validation Rules.....	23
Default Attribute Types	24
Create Default Attribute Types.....	24
Edit Default Attribute Types.....	25
Delete Default Attribute Types.....	26
Indicator Exclusions.....	26
Create Indicator Exclusion Lists	26
Edit Indicator Exclusion Lists	27



Delete Indicator Exclusion Lists	29
Security Labels	29
Create Security Labels	29
Edit Security Labels.....	30
Delete Security Labels	31
Consolidate Security Labels	31
Apply Security Labels	32
Deprecation Rules.....	33
Create Deprecation Rules.....	33
Edit Deprecation Rules	34
Delete Deprecation Rules.....	34
Publishing	35
View and Download Published Files.....	35
Delete Published Files.....	35
Data.....	36
HTTP Feeds.....	36
TAXII Exchanges.....	36
Email.....	37
Create a Feed Mailbox	37
Create a Phishing Mailbox	40
Settings.....	41
Enable DomainTools.....	41





Overview

The purpose of this guide is to instruct users in the different components of Community and Source administration and configuration. Among the topics discussed are **Roles and Access**, **Attribute Types**, **Indicator Exclusion Lists**, **Security Labels**, **Deprecation Rules**, **Email Ingestion**, and **Feeds**. These features reside, primarily, on the **Community Config** or **Source Config** screen.

Community and Source Roles and Access

Table 1 defines each Community and Source role.

Table 1

Role	Definition
User	Users that can only view existing data in a Community or Source.
Contributor	Users that can view existing data, create and reply to Posts, and create Indicators, Groups, and Tags in a Community or Source.
Commenter	Users that can view existing data and create and reply to Posts in a Community or Source.
Editor	Users that can view, create, and delete data (i.e., Posts and threat intelligence), as well as edit threat intelligence, in a Community or Source.
Director	Users that can view, create, and delete data (i.e., Posts and threat intelligence), edit threat intelligence, and administrate members in a Community or Source.
Banned	Users that have no access at all to a Community or Source.
Subscriber	Users that can only view published data from a Community or Source.

NOTE: *Editors in a Source will not be able to update the [Threat Rating and Confidence Rating](#) unless they are a member of the Organization that owns the Source, but they can delete and update [Attribute Types](#).*



Configure Community and Source Roles

In ThreatConnect, profiles for Communities can either be **ANONYMOUS** or **FULL PROFILE** where all users in a Community are anonymous and able to use their pseudonym or, based on the setting of the Community, able to use their full profile.

1. Log in with a Director account for the desired Community or Source.
2. On the top navigation bar, click **Posts**. The **Posts** screen will be displayed (Figure 1).

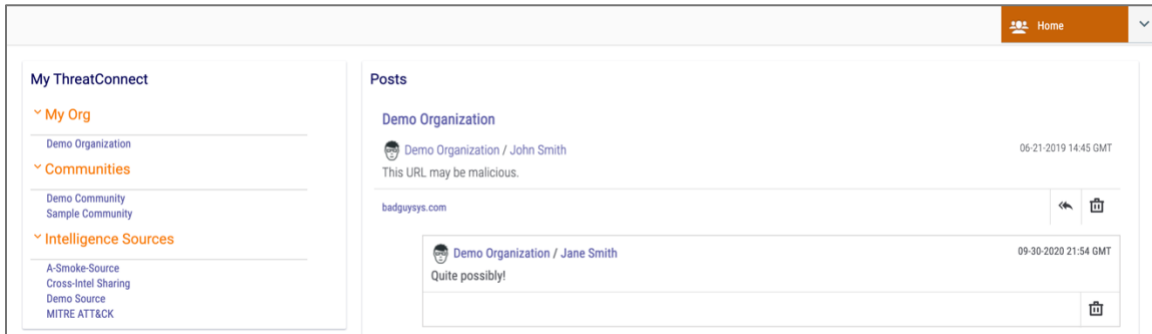


Figure 1

3. Select the desired Community or Source in the **My ThreatConnect** card, and its **Community** (Figure 2) or **Source** (Figure 3) screen will be displayed. A **Community** or **Source** card is located at the upper-left corner of each screen, which includes information about the selected Community or Source and two icons: **Community** (or **Source**) **Info** ⓘ and **Community** (or **Source**) **Config** ⚙️. See the “The Community (and Source) Info Screen” and “The Community (and Source) Config Screen” sections for more information about the screens associated with these icons.

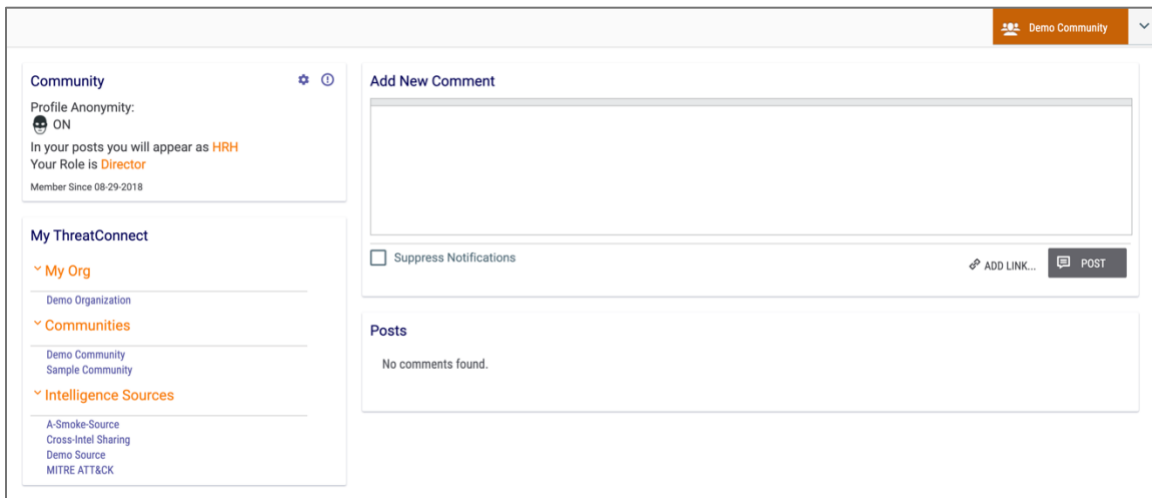


Figure 2

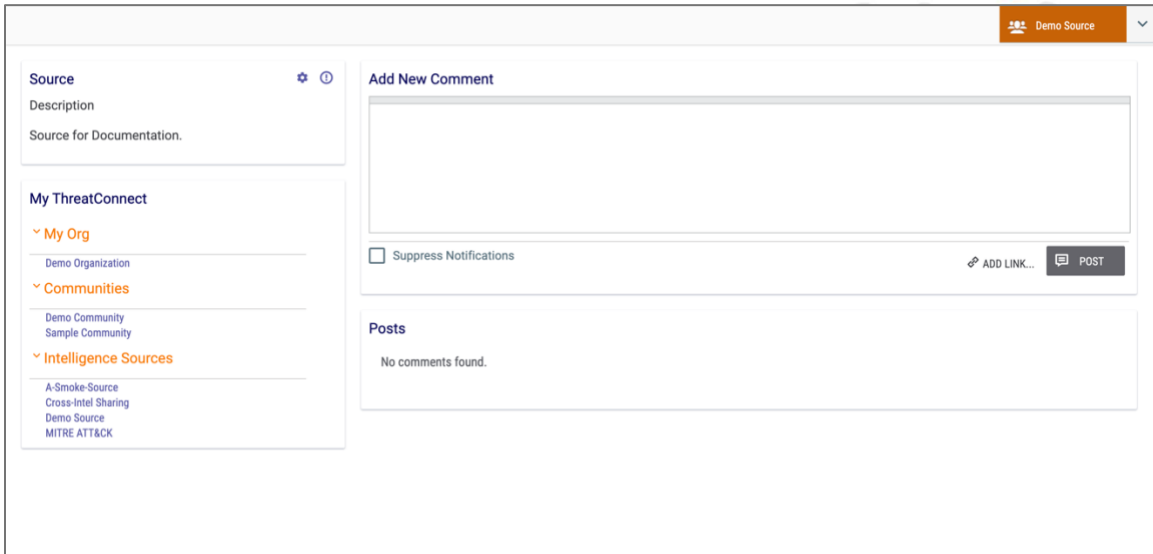


Figure 3

4. Click **Community (or Source) Info** ⓘ at the upper-right corner of the **Community (or Source)** card. The **Community Info** screen (Figure 4) or **Source Info** screen (Figure 5) will be displayed.

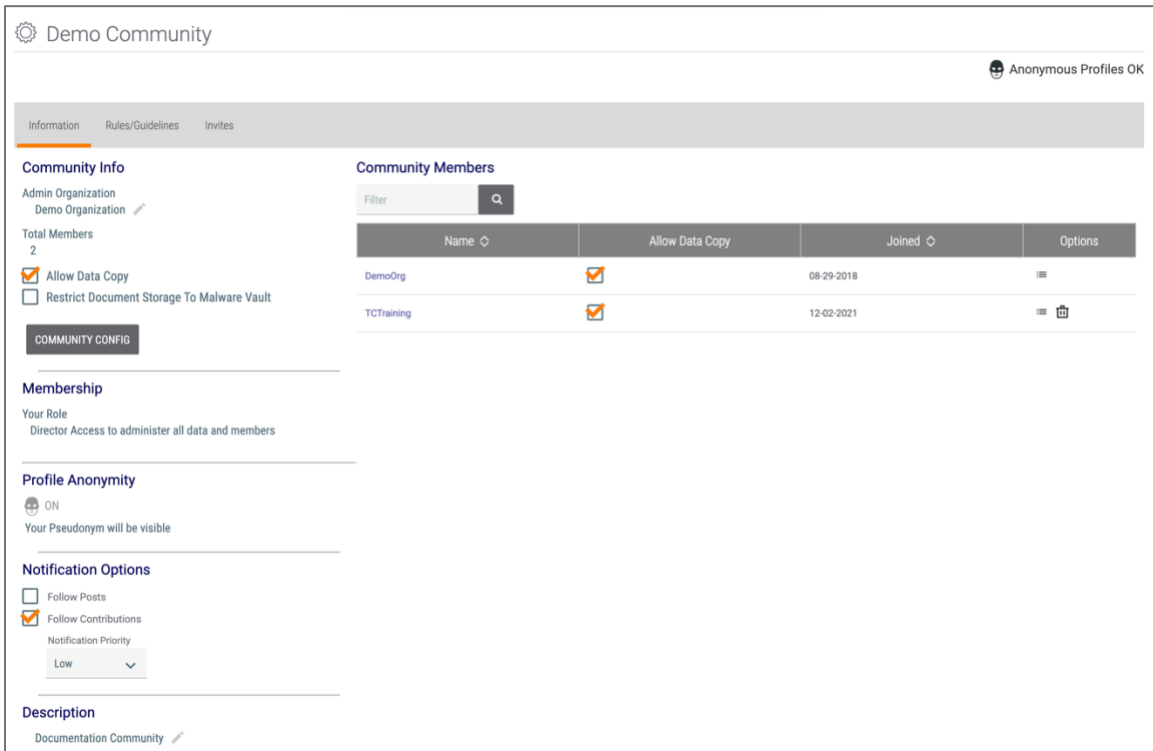


Figure 4

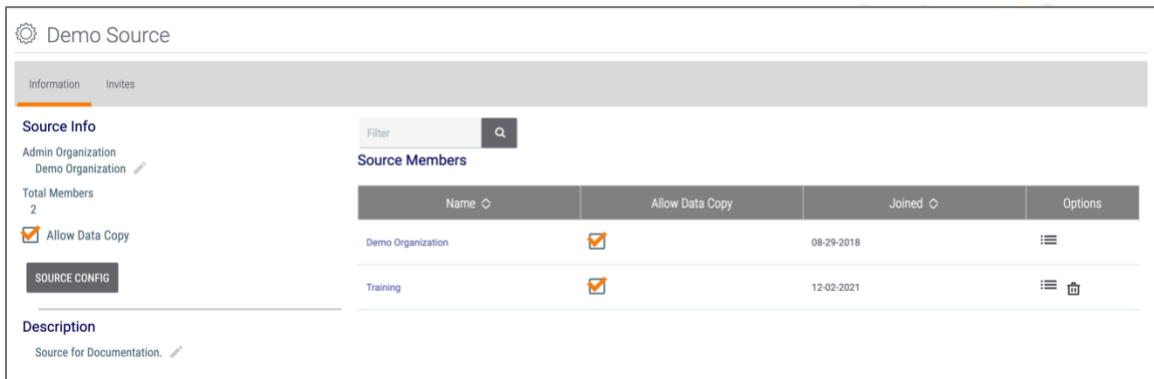


Figure 5

5. Click the corresponding **Users** icon displayed in the **Options** column to configure the Community Member. The **Membership** window will be displayed (Figure 6).

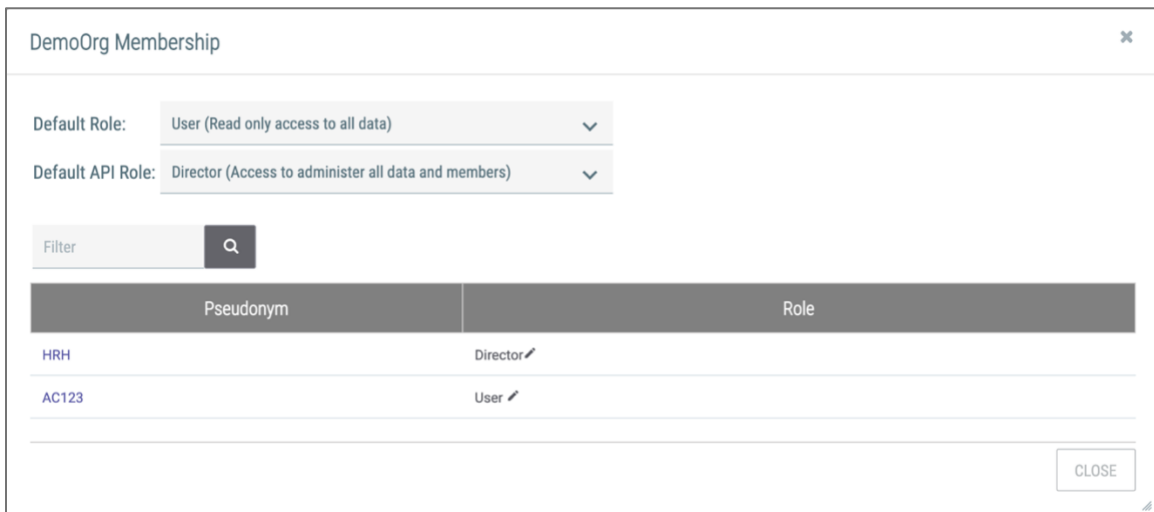


Figure 6

- **Default Role:** Select the default role for all future Org members created under this Organization.
 - **Default API Role:** Select the default API role for all future API accounts created under this Organization.
 - **Role (of Individual Users):** Click **Edit** to the right of a user's role to change their role. All changes are applied immediately.
6. Click the **CLOSE** button when done.



The Community (and Source) Info Screen

Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen

1. Log in with an Editor or Director account for the desired Community or Source.
2. On the top navigation bar, click **Posts**. The **Posts** screen will be displayed (Figure 1).
3. Select the desired Community or Source in the **My ThreatConnect** card, and its **Community** (Figure 2) or **Source** (Figure 3) screen will be displayed.
4. Click **Community** (or **Source**) **Info** ⓘ at the upper-right corner of the **Community** or **Source** card. The **Community Info** (Figure 7) or **Source Info** screen (Figure 8) will be displayed with the **Information** tab selected.

Name	Allow Data Copy	Joined	Options
DemoOrg	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	08-29-2018	⋮
TCTraining	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12-02-2021	⋮

Figure 7

- **Admin Organization:** Click **Edit** ✎ to display a dropdown menu from which the Admin Organization for the Community can be selected.
- **Allow Data Copy:** Select the checkbox to allow members of the Community to [copy data from the Community into their Organization](#).
- **Restrict Document Storage to Malware Vault:** Select this checkbox to enforce this restriction in three instances: when creating a document via the **Create Document** window, when uploading a file to an existing document via the **Details** screen, and when creating an API document in a Community.



- **Follow Posts:** Select this checkbox to follow [posts](#) in the Community.
- **Follow Contributions:** Select this checkbox to follow [contributions to the Community](#), if desired.
- **Notification Priority:** Select **Low**, **Medium**, or **High** for the [notification](#) priority.
- **Description:** Click **Edit** to edit the Community's description.

Name	Allow Data Copy	Joined	Options
Demo Organization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	08-29-2018	
Training	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12-02-2021	

Figure 8

- **Admin Organization:** Click **Edit** to display a dropdown menu from which the Admin Organization for the Source can be selected.
- **Allow Data Copy:** Select the checkbox to allow members of the Source to [copy data from the Source into their Organization](#).
- **Description:** Click **Edit** to edit the Source's description.

Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen as a System Administrator

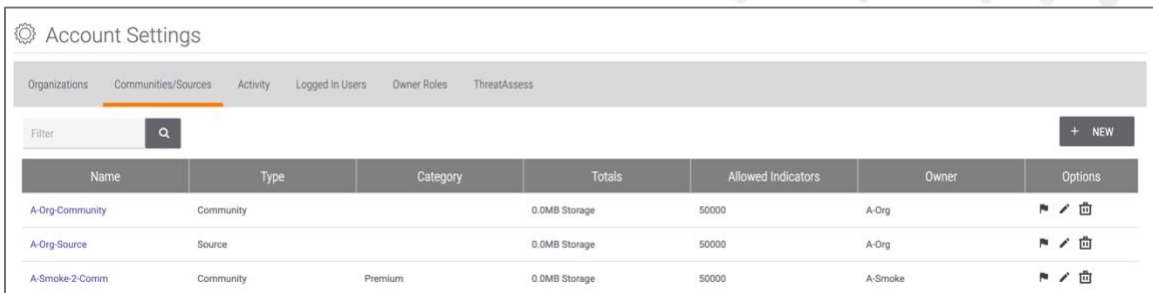
1. On the top navigation bar, hover the cursor over **Settings** and select **Account Settings**. The **Account Settings** screen will be displayed (Figure 9).

Name	Package	Allowed Indicators	Allowed Users	Type	Status	Options
A-Org	TC Analyze (custom)	10000	10	Organization	Active	
A-Smoke	TC Analyze (custom)	50000	10	Organization	Active	
ACME Corp	TC Analyze (custom)	50000	10	Organization	Active	
API Test		50000000	49	Organization	Active	
Bridge End LLC	TC Analyze (custom)	50000	10	Organization	Active	

Figure 9



2. Click the **Communities/Sources** tab. The **Communities/Sources** screen will be displayed (Figure 10).



The screenshot shows the 'Account Settings' interface with the 'Communities/Sources' tab selected. It features a navigation bar with tabs: Organizations, Communities/Sources (active), Activity, Logged In Users, Owner Roles, and ThreatAssess. Below the navigation bar is a search filter and a '+ NEW' button. The main content is a table with the following data:

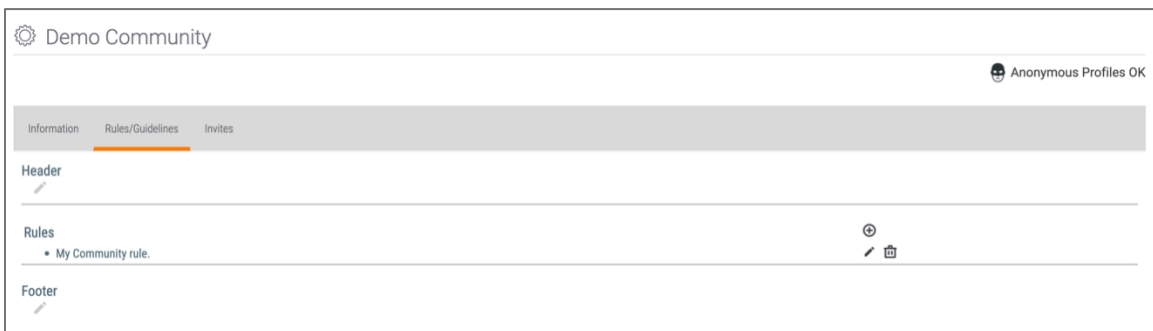
Name	Type	Category	Totals	Allowed Indicators	Owner	Options
A-Org-Community	Community		0.0MB Storage	50000	A-Org	
A-Org-Source	Source		0.0MB Storage	50000	A-Org	
A-Smoke-2-Comm	Community	Premium	0.0MB Storage	50000	A-Smoke	

Figure 10

3. Select a Community or Source to display its **Community Info** (Figure 7) or **Source Info** (Figure 8) screen, respectively.

Rules/Guidelines

1. Repeat Steps 1–3 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen” section.
2. Click **Community Info** ⓘ at the upper-right corner of the **Community** card. The **Community Info** screen will be displayed (Figure 7).
3. Click the **Rules/Guidelines** tab. The **Rules/Guidelines** screen will be displayed (Figure 11).



The screenshot shows the 'Demo Community' interface with the 'Rules/Guidelines' tab selected. It features a navigation bar with tabs: Information, Rules/Guidelines (active), and Invites. Below the navigation bar is a 'Header' section with an edit icon. The 'Rules' section contains a list of rules, including 'My Community rule.', with edit and delete icons. The 'Footer' section also has an edit icon. In the top right corner, there is a status indicator: 'Anonymous Profiles OK'.

Figure 11

- **Header:** Click **Edit** to create or edit a header for the Community rules and guidelines.
- **Rules:** For existing rules, click **Edit** or **Delete** to edit or delete a rule, respectively. To add a new rule to the Community, click **New Rule** . The **Create Community Rule** window will be displayed (Figure 12).




Create Community Rule

Order 1 +
-

Text

CANCEL SAVE

Figure 12

- **Order:** The order of appearance for Community rules is sorted incrementally. Enter the corresponding order for the rule.
- **Text:** Enter the contents of the Community rule.
- Click the **SAVE** button to create the new Community rule.
- **Footer:** Click **Edit**  to create or edit a footer for the Community rules and guidelines.



Invites

Invite Users to a Community

1. Repeat Steps 1–3 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen” section.
2. Click **Community Info** ⓘ at the upper-right corner of the **Community** card. The **Community Info** screen will be displayed (Figure 7).
3. Click the **Invites** tab. The **Invites** screen will be displayed (Figure 13).

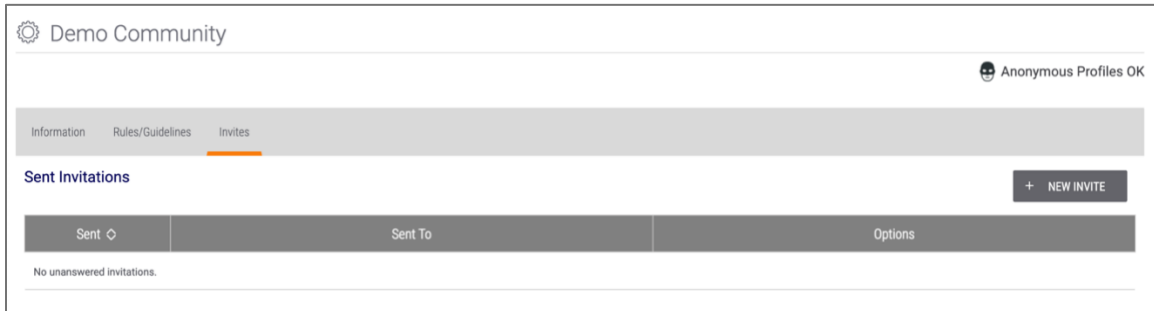


Figure 13

4. Click the + **NEW INVITE** button. The **Send Community Invite** window will be displayed (Figure 14).

Figure 14

- **Email Address:** Enter the recipient’s email address.

NOTE: If the email address is not currently associated with an account, the recipient will be able to use the invite code provided in the email to join the Community after establishing an account.



- **Default Role:** Select the default role for the invited account. If it is an Org account, all user accounts in the Organization will inherit this role. If it is an individual account, then the account will be set to this role if the invitation is accepted.
- **Default API Role:** Select the default API role for all future API accounts created under this Organization.
- **Allow Data Copy:** Select the checkbox to allow invited users to [copy data from this Community to their Organization](#).

5. Click the **SEND** button to send the invitation.

Invite Users to a Source

1. Repeat Steps 1–3 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Info Screen” section.
2. Click **Source Info** ⓘ at the upper-right corner of the **Source** card. The **Source Info** screen will be displayed (Figure 8).
3. Click the **Invites** tab. The **Invites** screen will be displayed (Figure 15).

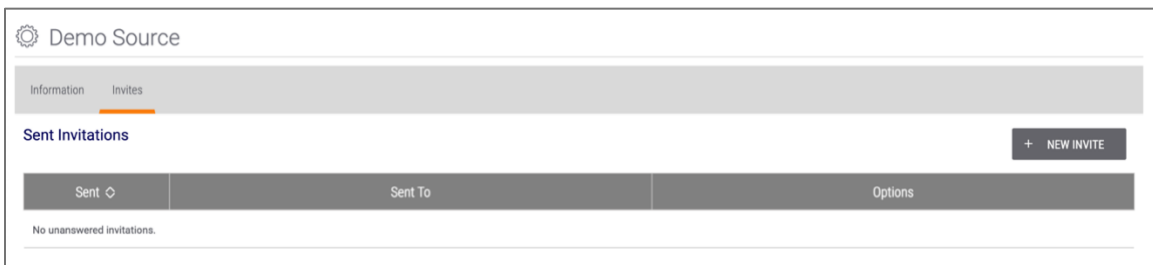


Figure 15

4. Click the **+ NEW INVITE** button. The **Send Source Invite** window will be displayed (Figure 16).

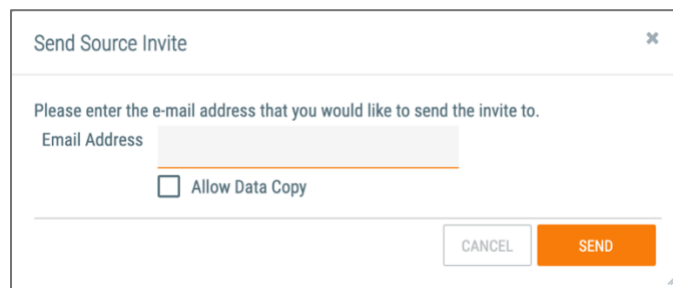



Figure 16

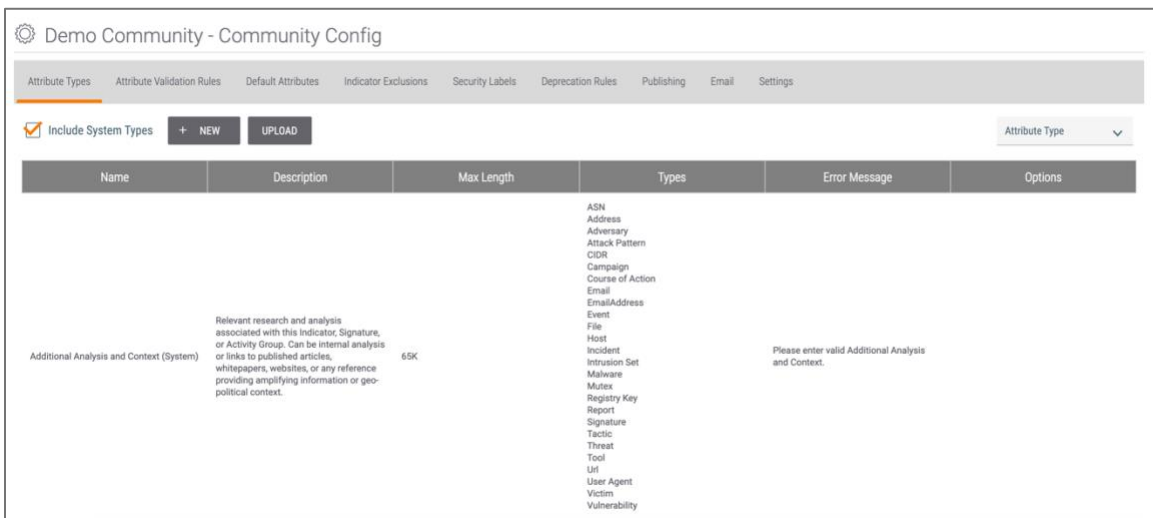
- **Email Address:** Enter the user’s email address.
 - **Allow Data Copy:** Select the checkbox to allow the user to [copy data from the Source to their Organization](#).
5. Click the **SEND** button to send the Source Invite.



The Community (and Source) Config Screen

Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen

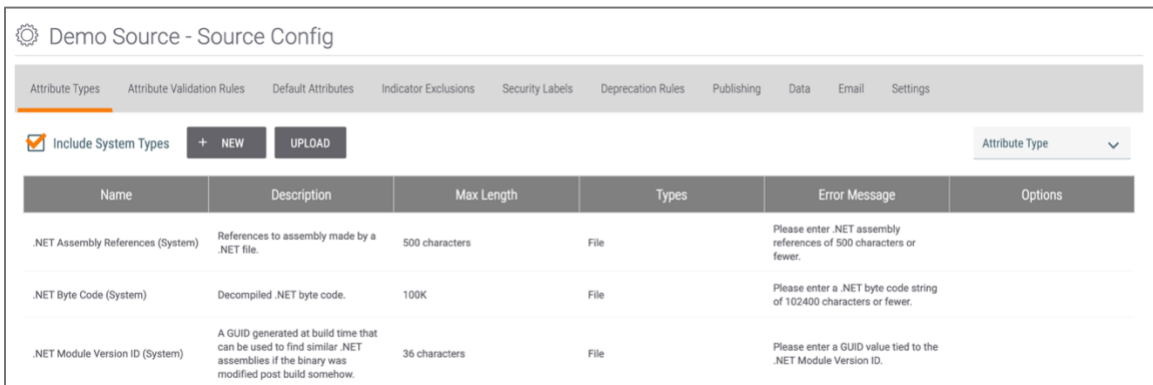
1. Log in with an Editor or Director account for the Community or Source.
2. On the top navigation bar, click **Posts**. The **Posts** screen will be displayed (Figure 1).
3. Select the desired Community or Source in the **My ThreatConnect** card, and its **Community** (Figure 2) or **Source** (Figure 3) screen will be displayed.
4. Click **Community (or Source) Config**  at the upper-right corner of the **Community** or **Source** card. The **Community Config** (Figure 17) or **Source Config** screen (Figure 18) will be displayed.



The screenshot shows the 'Demo Community - Community Config' interface. It features a top navigation bar with tabs: Attribute Types, Attribute Validation Rules, Default Attributes, Indicator Exclusions, Security Labels, Deprecation Rules, Publishing, Email, and Settings. Below the navigation bar, there is a section for 'Include System Types' with '+ NEW' and 'UPLOAD' buttons, and an 'Attribute Type' dropdown menu. The main content area contains a table with columns: Name, Description, Max Length, Types, Error Message, and Options. The table lists various system types and their configurations.

Name	Description	Max Length	Types	Error Message	Options
Additional Analysis and Context (System)	Relevant research and analysis associated with this Indicator, Signature, or Activity Group. Can be internal analysis or links to published articles, whitepapers, websites, or any reference providing amplifying information or geopolitical context.	65K	ASN Address Adversary Attack Pattern CIDR Campaign Course of Action Email EmailAddress Event File Host Incident Intrusion Set Malware Mutex Registry Key Report Signature Tactic Threat Tool URI User Agent Victim Vulnerability	Please enter valid Additional Analysis and Context.	

Figure 17



The screenshot shows the 'Demo Source - Source Config' interface. It features a top navigation bar with tabs: Attribute Types, Attribute Validation Rules, Default Attributes, Indicator Exclusions, Security Labels, Deprecation Rules, Publishing, Data, Email, and Settings. Below the navigation bar, there is a section for 'Include System Types' with '+ NEW' and 'UPLOAD' buttons, and an 'Attribute Type' dropdown menu. The main content area contains a table with columns: Name, Description, Max Length, Types, Error Message, and Options. The table lists various system types and their configurations.

Name	Description	Max Length	Types	Error Message	Options
.NET Assembly References (System)	References to assembly made by a .NET file.	500 characters	File	Please enter .NET assembly references of 500 characters or fewer.	
.NET Byte Code (System)	Decompiled .NET byte code.	100K	File	Please enter a .NET byte code string of 102400 characters or fewer.	
.NET Module Version ID (System)	A GUID generated at build time that can be used to find similar .NET assemblies if the binary was modified post build somehow.	36 characters	File	Please enter a GUID value tied to the .NET Module Version ID.	

Figure 18



Attribute Types

Community and Source Administrators can create Attribute Types for use across all their Communities and Sources. Any Organization that is a member of a particular Community or Source will have access to its Attribute Types, in addition to System Attribute Types and the respective Organization's own Attribute Types.

Create Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–3 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click **Community** (or **Source**) **Config** . The **Community Config** (Figure 17) or **Source Config** screen (Figure 18) will be displayed. Each screen displays existing custom Community or Source Attribute Types as well as the ThreatConnect System Attribute Types, if the **Include System Rules** checkbox is selected.

NOTE: The Deprecation Rules and Email tabs, as well as the + NEW and UPLOAD buttons, will only be displayed if the corresponding options were selected when creating the Community.

3. Click the **+ NEW** button. The **Configure Attribute Type** window will be displayed (Figure 19).

Figure 19

- **Name:** Enter the name of the Attribute Type as it will be displayed in menus and on the **Details** screen for Indicators and Groups.
- **Description:** Enter a description of the System Attribute Type as seen by users when inputting a value for the Attribute Type or when viewing it from the **Details** screen.



- **Error Message:** Enter the message displayed when users try to input a value that does not meet the System Attribute Type's Validation Rules.
- **Validation Rule:** Select the schema that determines whether a user's input is valid when logging an Attribute Type for an Indicator or Group. ThreatConnect is preloaded with a variety of Validation Rules, such as for IP Addresses, Dates, and Country Codes. System, Community, and Organization Administrators can define their own System Attribute Type Validation Rules as needed.
- **Max Length:** Enter the maximum size (in characters) of the System Attribute Type, if applicable, based on the Attribute Type's assigned Validation Rule.
- **Allow Markdown:** Select the checkbox to allow the Markdown language to be used when configuring an Attribute Type.

NOTE: *Markdown is a [plaintext formatting language](#) that can be used to add formatting elements to a number of Attribute Types, including Description and Source. See the "Enabling and Using Markdown in Attributes" section of [Creating Attributes](#) for more information.*

- **Mapping:**
 - **Indicators:** Click the dropdown to display a scrollable multi-select list of Indicators, and select the checkboxes to specify the types of Indicators to which the Attribute Type can apply. For example, it may make sense to track a "work-hours" Attribute Type against an Incident or File, but not against a URL.
 - **Groups:** Click the dropdown to display a scrollable multi-select list of Groups, and select the checkboxes to specify the types of Indicators to which the Attribute Type can apply.
 - **Case:** This checkbox is used when the Attribute Type should apply to a [Case](#). However, Case Attribute Types do not apply to Communities and Sources, so it is recommended that they are not created here.
 - **Max Allowed:** If the **Case** checkbox is selected, the **Max Allowed** option will become enabled. This option allows a user to enter the maximum number of times that the Attribute Type can be added to a single Case. However, Case Attribute Types do not apply to Communities and Sources, so it is recommended that they are not created here and that this option not be configured here.
 - **Victim:** Select this checkbox if the Attribute Type should apply to a Victim.

4. Click the **SAVE** button to create the custom Attribute Type.



Upload Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **UPLOAD** button. The **Upload Attributes** window will be displayed (Figure 20).

Upload Attributes

+ SELECT FILE

Upload any text file in the format:

Name, Description, Error Message, Length, Applicable Types

For example:

```
Report ID,My Report ID,Invalid report ID,50,Incident|Host|Url|Address  
Report Type,My Report Type,Invalid Report Type,100,Incident|Document
```

Note that ',' is used as a column delimiter, but '|' is used to delimitate applicable types.

CANCEL

Figure 20

3. Click the + **SELECT FILE** button to locate and select a file to upload, and then click the **SAVE** button.

Attribute Types can be uploaded in a text or JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) file. If uploading an Attribute Type via a text file, use the following format: Name, Description, Error Message, Length, Applicable Types.

NOTE: In text files, columns are delimited by the comma character (,). Applicable Types are delimited by the pipe character (|).

If uploading an Attribute Type via a JSON file, refer to Table 2 for the fields that can be included in the file.





Table 2

Field	Required	Type
allowMarkdown	FALSE	Boolean
description	TRUE	String
errorMessage	TRUE	String
groups	FALSE	String
indicators	FALSE	String
maxLength	TRUE	Integer
name	TRUE	String
system	FALSE	Boolean
version	FALSE	Integer

NOTE: To upload an Attribute Type as a System Attribute Type, assign the system field a value of true.

NOTE: Upon creation of a new Attribute Type, the version field is automatically assigned a value of 1.

NOTE: To update an existing Attribute Type, the value for the name field must equal the name of the Attribute Type being updated, and the value for the version field must be incremented from the previous value by at least 1.


The following is an example JSON file format used to upload an Attribute Type:





```
{
  "types": [
    {
      "allowMarkdown": true,
      "description": "Description of Attribute Type",
      "errorMessage": "Enter a valid value",
      "groups": [
        "Adversary",
        "Campaign",
        "Course of Action",
        "Document",
        "Email",
        "Incident",
        "Malware",
        "Threat"
      ],
      "indicators": [
        "Address",
        "EmailAddress",
        "File",
        "Host",
        "Url"
      ],
      "maxLength": 100,
      "name": "System Attribute Type Name",
      "system": false,
      "version": 2
    }
  ]
}
```


Edit Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Use the **Attribute Type** dropdown menu to select the custom Attribute Type to modify.
NOTE: To quickly find the custom Attribute Type to modify, deselect the Include System Types checkbox.
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column for the desired Attribute Type. The **Configure Attribute Type** window will be displayed (Figure 19).



4. Configure the fields for the custom Attribute Type as appropriate.
5. Click the **SAVE** button to save changes to the custom Attribute Type.

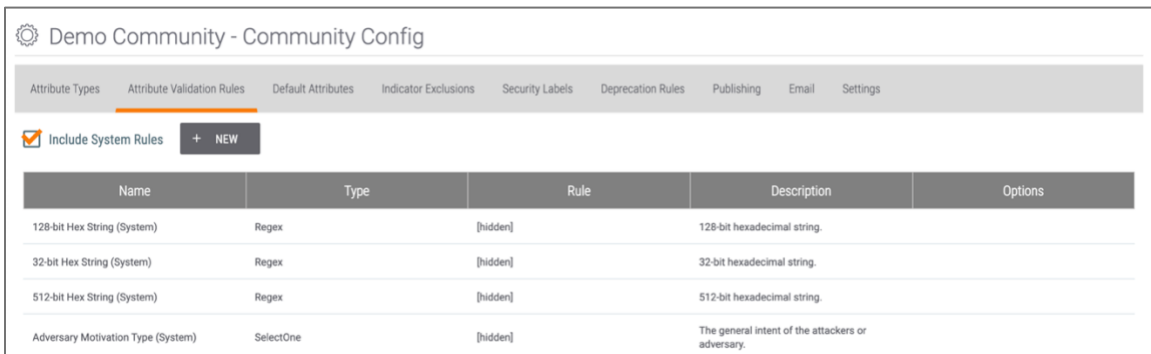
Delete Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Use the **Attribute Type** dropdown menu to select the custom Attribute Type to modify.
3. Click **Delete**  in the **Options** column for the desired Attribute Type. The **Delete Attribute Type** window will be displayed.
4. Click the **YES** button to delete the Attribute Type.

Attribute Validation Rules

Create Attribute Validation Rules

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Attribute Validation Rules** tab. The **Attribute Validation Rules** screen will be displayed (Figure 21), displaying the existing Community or Source Attribute Validation Rules as well as the ThreatConnect System Attributes Validation Rules, if the **Include System Rules** checkbox is selected.



Name	Type	Rule	Description	Options
128-bit Hex String (System)	Regex	[hidden]	128-bit hexadecimal string.	
32-bit Hex String (System)	Regex	[hidden]	32-bit hexadecimal string.	
512-bit Hex String (System)	Regex	[hidden]	512-bit hexadecimal string.	
Adversary Motivation Type (System)	SelectOne	[hidden]	The general intent of the attackers or adversary.	

Figure 21

3. To create a new Community or Source Attribute Validation Rule, click the **+ NEW** button. The **Create Attribute Validation Rule** window will be displayed (Figure 22).



The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Create Attribute Validation Rule". At the top right is a close button (X). Below the title bar is a "Type" dropdown menu with "Regex" selected. Underneath are three text input fields: "Name *", "Description *", and "Enter a valid Regular Expression". At the bottom right are two buttons: "CANCEL" and "SAVE".

Figure 22


- **Type:** Select the schema to use for the Validation Rule. Each option offers the flexibility to determine the valid domain for each Attribute Type.
 - **Regex:** a regular expression that only considers matching inputs to be valid (e.g., an IP address or email address on a certain domain).
 - **Xsd:** an XML Schema Definition used to validate input (useful for attaching logs from a vendor product)
 - **Select One Picklist:** presented as a dropdown menu of options—after the Administrator defines the options in the text box on the right—from which users may only select one value (e.g., high, medium, or low priorities)
 - **Select One Radio:** similar to Select One Picklist, but presented as a series of radio buttons
 - **Date**
 - **Date/Time**
 - **Integer:** a whole number, valid in the range specified in the text box on the right (e.g., 0:1440 for “minutes worked”)
- **Name:** Enter the name of the Validation Rule as it will be displayed in the **Create Attribute** window (Figure 19) described previously.



- **Description:** Enter, as applicable, a general description of the Validation Rule.
 - **Enter a valid Regular Expression:** If applicable, enter the parameters for a Validation Rule as defined previously.
4. Click the **SAVE** button to save the new Attribute Validation Rule.

NOTE: The custom Attribute Validation Rule will need to be assigned to an Attribute in order to validate user input.

Edit Attribute Validation Rules

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Attribute Validation Rules** tab. The **Attribute Validation Rules** screen will be displayed (Figure 21).
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column for the desired Attribute Validation Rule (Figure 23). The **Create Attribute Validation Rule** window will be displayed (Figure 22).


NOTE: To quickly find the custom Attribute Validation Rule to modify, deselect the Include System Rules checkbox.



Figure 23

4. Configure the fields for the custom Attribute Validation Rule as appropriate.
5. Click the **SAVE** button to save changes to the custom Attribute Validation Rule.

Delete Attribute Validation Rules

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Attribute Validation Rules** tab. The **Attribute Validation Rules** screen will be displayed (Figure 21).
3. Click **Delete**  in the **Options** column for the desired Attribute Validation Rule. The **Delete Attribute Validation Rule** window will be displayed.
4. Click the **YES** button to delete the custom Attribute Validation Rule.



Default Attribute Types

To keep Indicator and Group [Details screens](#) from being cluttered, few Attribute Types are prepopulated. However, Administrators may choose to set placeholder default Attribute Types for a Group or Indicator to remind users to populate them as soon as the Group or Indicator is created.

Create Default Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Default Attributes** tab. The **Default Attributes** screen will be displayed (Figure 24), displaying the existing Community or Source default Attribute Types.



Figure 24

3. To create a new Community or Source default Attribute Type, click the **+ NEW** button. The **Create Default Attribute Type** window will be displayed (Figure 25).

Attribute Type *

Select One... ▼

Type *

Select Many... ▼

Message ? *

Sort Index

0 + -


CANCEL SAVE

Figure 25



- **Attribute Type:** Select an Attribute Type defined on the **Attribute Types** tab of the **Community Config** screen (Figure 17).
NOTE: These options will also include System Attribute Types if the Include System Types checkbox is selected on the Community Config screen.
 - **Type:** Select any applicable Indicators or Groups to which to apply the selected default Attribute Type.
NOTE: Only entities that were approved when the Attribute Type was created can be specified.
 - **Message:** Enter a string to prompt users to populate this default Attribute Type. The string links to a dialog box to edit the appropriate Attribute Type.
 - **Sort Index:** Enter the index used to arrange default Attribute Types. Indices are set in ascending order, meaning that the Attribute ranked **0** will be at the top of the Attribute Types list, and the Attribute Type ranked with the highest number will be at the bottom.
4. Click the **SAVE** button to create the default Attribute Type.

Edit Default Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Default Attributes** tab. The **Default Attributes** screen will be displayed (Figure 24).
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column for the desired default Attribute Type (Figure 26). The **Create Attribute Validation Rule** window will be displayed (Figure 25).

NOTE: To quickly find the custom Attribute Validation Rule to modify, deselect the Include System Rules checkbox.




Figure 26

4. Configure the fields for the default Attribute Type as appropriate.
5. Click the **SAVE** button to save changes to the default Attribute Type.



Delete Default Attribute Types

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Default Attributes** tab. The **Default Attributes** screen will be displayed (Figure 24).
3. Click **Delete**  in the **Options** column for the desired default Attribute Type. The **Delete Default Attribute Type** window will be displayed.
4. Click the **YES** button to delete the default Attribute Type.

Indicator Exclusions

The purpose of creating an Indicator Exclusion list is to prevent the importation of Indicators that may be deemed legitimate or non-hostile by an Administrator. ThreatConnect allows a user to create an Indicator Exclusion list at the System, Organization, Community, or Source level. The Community- or Source-level list is configured through the **Community Config** or **Source Config** screen, respectively.


Create Indicator Exclusion Lists

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Indicator Exclusions** tab. The **Indicator Exclusions** screen will be displayed (Figure 27).



Type	Exclusion Count	Options
Address-IPv4	None	
Address-IPv6	None	
ASN-AS Number	None	

Figure 27

3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column for an Indicator (File-SHA1 in this example). The **Exclusion Details** window will be displayed (Figure 28).



File-SHA1 Exclusion Details

Custom

<No exclusions specified.>

+ UPLOAD FILE

CANCEL SAVE


Figure 28

- **Custom:** When creating a new Exclusion List, enter the information directly into the **Custom** text box.
- **+UPLOAD FILE:** Click the **+ UPLOAD FILE** button to navigate to locate and select a file to upload. After a file is selected, the Exclusion list will be uploaded.

NOTE: *The file must be in .txt format. Also, place an asterisk (*) at the beginning and end of the Indicator to exclude all results. For example, *xyz.com* in the URL Exclusion list would exclude any URL that contains the string xyz.com.*

4. Click the **SAVE** button.

Edit Indicator Exclusion Lists

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Indicator Exclusions** tab. The **Indicator Exclusions** screen will be displayed (Figure 27).
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column for an Indicator. The **Exclusion Details** window will be displayed (Figure 28).
4. Edit the Exclusion List directly from the **Custom** text box, or click the **DOWNLOAD** button to download and edit a file, and then click the **+ UPLOAD FILE** button to upload the edited file (Figure 29).



File-SHA1 Exclusion Details

Custom

G4737GBJSBDJIHLDLKBAGSFF6QCGGV33545477767

+ UPLOAD FILE DOWNLOAD CLEAR

CANCEL SAVE


Figure 29

5. Click the **SAVE** button.

NOTE: When trying to create an Indicator that has been placed on an Exclusion list, a message will be displayed in the Create window warning that the Indicator is contained on a Community- or Source-wide Exclusion list.



Delete Indicator Exclusion Lists

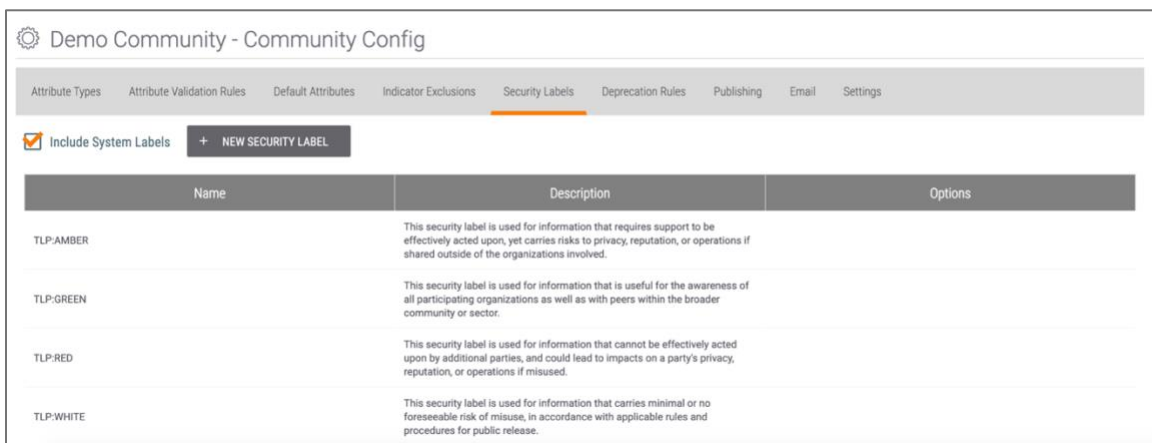
1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Indicator Exclusions** tab. The **Indicator Exclusions** screen will be displayed (Figure 27).
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column for an Indicator. The **Exclusion Details** window will be displayed (Figure 28).
4. Click the **CLEAR** button (Figure 29). The **Remove Exclusions** window will be displayed.
5. Click the **YES** button, followed by the **SAVE** button, on the **Exclusion Details** window.

Security Labels

Directors can define Security Labels for use by all member Organizations. Security Labels are a good way to designate how information should be treated. Within the Common Community, ThreatConnect uses the [Traffic Light Protocol](#) (TLP) system developed by the Department of Homeland Security's United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT). Administrators can define their own Security Labels based on their Community's or Source's needs and policies.

Create Security Labels

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Security Labels** tab. The **Security Labels** screen will be displayed (Figure 30), displaying existing custom Community or Source Security Labels as well as the ThreatConnect System Labels, if the **Include System Labels** checkbox is selected.



Name	Description	Options
TLP-AMBER	This security label is used for information that requires support to be effectively acted upon, yet carries risks to privacy, reputation, or operations if shared outside of the organizations involved.	
TLP-GREEN	This security label is used for information that is useful for the awareness of all participating organizations as well as with peers within the broader community or sector.	
TLP-RED	This security label is used for information that cannot be effectively acted upon by additional parties, and could lead to impacts on a party's privacy, reputation, or operations if misused.	
TLP-WHITE	This security label is used for information that carries minimal or no foreseeable risk of misuse, in accordance with applicable rules and procedures for public release.	

Figure 30

3. To create a new Community or Source Security Label, click the **+ NEW SECURITY LABEL** button. The **Create Security Label** window will be displayed (Figure 31).



Create Security Label

Name *

Color

Description *

CANCEL SAVE


Figure 31

- **Name:** Enter a name for the Security Label.
- **Color:** Click in the box to display the color picker. Users can enter a color value in RGB, HSB, or hexadecimal format, or select a color by clicking and dragging the circle in the color field.
- **Description:** Enter a description for the Security Label.

NOTE: *These fields are provided solely for user and Administrator readability, as no policy enforcement is derived from this screen.*

4. Click the **SAVE** button to save the custom Community or Source Security Label.

Edit Security Labels

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Security Labels** tab. The **Security Labels** screen will be displayed (Figure 30).
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column (Figure 32). The **Create Security Label** window will be displayed (Figure 31).







Name	Description	Options
TLP Amber	Alert	  
TLP-AMBER	This security label is used for information that requires support to be effectively acted upon, yet carries risks to privacy, reputation, or operations if shared outside of the organizations involved.	
TLP-GREEN	This security label is used for information that is useful for the awareness of all participating organizations as well as with peers within the broader community or sector.	
TLP-RED	This security label is used for information that cannot be effectively acted upon by additional parties, and could lead to impacts on a party's privacy, reputation, or operations if misused.	
TLP-WHITE	This security label is used for information that carries minimal or no foreseeable risk of misuse, in accordance with applicable rules and procedures for public release.	


Figure 32

4. Make the desired changes to the Security Label, and then click the **SAVE** button.

Delete Security Labels

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Security Labels** tab. The **Security Labels** screen will be displayed (Figure 30).
3. Click **Delete**  in the **Options** column (Figure 32). The **Delete Security Label** window will be displayed.
4. Click the **YES** button to delete the Security Label.

Consolidate Security Labels

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Security Labels** tab. The **Security Labels** screen will be displayed (Figure 30).
3. Click **Consolidate**  in the **Options** column (Figure 32). The **Consolidate Security Label** window will be displayed (Figure 33).



Consolidate Security Label

This operation will take all intel currently labeled with 'TLP Amber' and re-label it with the Security Label you choose here.

New Label

TLP:AMBER

Optionally, you may check this box to delete the old label 'TLP Amber' when complete.

Delete Upon Completion

CANCEL CONFIRM

Figure 33

- **New Label:** Select the new Security Label that will be applied to all intel currently labeled with the old Security Label.
- **Delete Upon Completion:** Select the checkbox to delete the old Security Label after consolidation is complete.

4. Click the **CONFIRM** button to consolidate the selected Security Labels.

Apply Security Labels

[Security Labels](#) are most effective when users share or contribute information within ThreatConnect—which allows them to withhold and divulge information with respect to their Organization’s policies, based on the Security Label applied to each piece of data. Any Community or Source Security Labels will be available to all users and Organizations within a Community or Source.

Security Labels are applied not just to Groups and Indicators, but also to their Attribute Types. For example, an IP Address Indicator may be considered **TLP:Green** (i.e., peers and partner Organizations may see it). However, its Source Attribute Type may be a sensitive system log that pinpoints a system vulnerability and, thus, may be considered **TLP:Red** (i.e., not to be shared). Administrators are encouraged to familiarize their users with their Community’s sharing policies and the Security Labels used to enact them.



Deprecation Rules

Deprecation Rules define how ThreatConnect handles Indicators made irrelevant because of inactivity—queuing them up for deletion when they have met specified deprecation criteria. The next sub-section demonstrates a Deprecation Rule for IP addresses that have not been modified or updated in 180 days. After 180 days of inactivity, ThreatConnect decrements the confidence of the IP Address by 100%, effectively making the Confidence Rating value be **0**. ThreatConnect then deletes those Indicators from the system.

Create Deprecation Rules

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Deprecation Rules** tab. The **Deprecation Rules** screen will be displayed (Figure 34).



Figure 34

3. To create a new Deprecation Rule, click **+ NEW** button. The **Create/Edit Deprecation Rule** window will be displayed (Figure 35).

Figure 35


- **Indicator Type:** Select the Indicator Type to which the Deprecation Rule will be applied.
- **Confidence Amount:** Enter the amount by which the Confidence Rating should decrease if not updated by a ThreatConnect user.

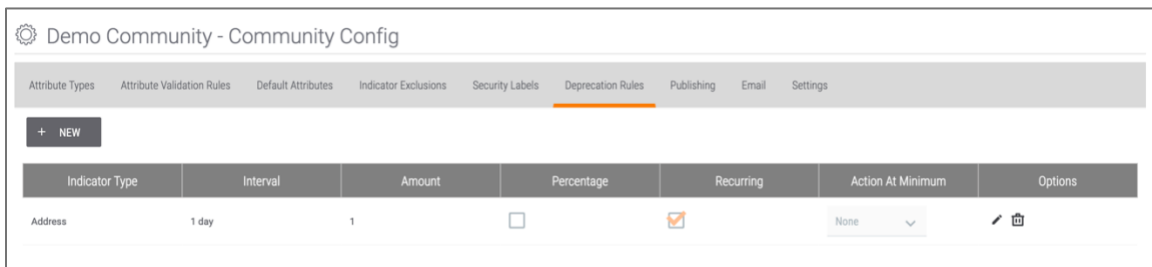


- **Percentage:** Select the checkbox to use the value entered in the **Confidence** box as a percentage instead of a numerical value. For example, if the **Confidence** is 5 and **Percentage** is unchecked, the Confidence Rating will drop by a value of 5 (e.g., from 60 to 55) when it is deprecated. If the **Confidence** is 5 and **Percentage** is checked, the Confidence Rating will drop by 5% (e.g., from 60 to 57).
- **Action At Minimum:** Select an action to take when the Confidence Rating of an Indicator drops to 0. Options include **None**, **Set Inactive**, and **Delete**.
- **Interval:** Enter the number of days after which the Confidence Rating should decrease.
- **Recurring:** Select the checkbox for the Deprecation Rule to be applied on a recurring basis instead of just once.

4. Click the **SAVE** button to create the new Deprecation Rule.

Edit Deprecation Rules

1. Repeat Steps 1-4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Deprecation Rules** tab. The **Deprecation Rules** screen will be displayed (Figure 34).
3. Click **Edit**  in the **Options** column (Figure 36). The **Create/Edit Deprecation Rule** window will be displayed (Figure 35).





Indicator Type	Interval	Amount	Percentage	Recurring	Action At Minimum	Options
Address	1 day	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	None	

Figure 36

4. Make the desired changes to the Deprecation Rule, and then click the **SAVE** button.

Delete Deprecation Rules

1. Repeat Steps 1-4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Deprecation Rules** tab. The **Deprecation Rules** screen will be displayed (Figure 34).
3. Click **Delete**  in the **Options** column (Figure 36). The **Delete Deprecation Rule** window will be displayed.
4. Click the **YES** button to delete the Deprecation Rule.



Publishing

The [Publish feature](#) packages intelligence in the form of Group data objects and writes it to a JSON file. It is a necessary step in the process of sharing the data with users on other instances of the platform. Once a Group has been published, it can be [shared across instances via the TC Cross-Intel Sharing app](#).

All types of Group data objects (Adversary, Attack Pattern, Campaign, Course of Action, Document, E-mail, Event, Incident, Intrusion Set, Malware, Report, Signature, Tactic, Task, Threat, Tool, and Vulnerability) can be published. In order to publish a Group, it must first exist in, or be [contributed to, a Community or Source](#).

The Publish feature is accessible by navigating to the **Browse** screen and then selecting a Group object from the table that is displayed. In the following section, users will only view and download already published JSON files.

View and Download Published Files

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Publishing** tab. The **Publishing** screen will be displayed (Figure 37).

Name	Date	Type	Created By	Status	Options
4.zip	03-25-2022	Group	jsmith	Active	
3.zip	01-12-2022	Group	jsmith	Active	
2.zip	08-19-2021	Group	apond	Superseded	
1.zip	06-19-2021	Group	jsmith	Superseded	

Figure 37

3. Determine the type of files to display by selecting the **Active**, **Superseded**, or **Deleted** checkboxes.
4. Click **Download** in the **Options** column for the published file that should be downloaded. The file will be saved to the computer’s **Downloads** folder.

Delete Published Files

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Publishing** tab. The **Publishing** screen will be displayed (Figure 37).
3. Click **Delete** in the **Options** column (Figure 37) for the file that should be deleted. The **Delete Publication** window will be displayed.
4. Click the **YES** button to delete the published file.



Data

From the **Data** tab, users can create a variety of Source feeds, including HTTP Feeds, and inbound and outbound TAXII Exchange Feeds.

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Data** tab. The **Data** screen will be displayed (Figure 38).

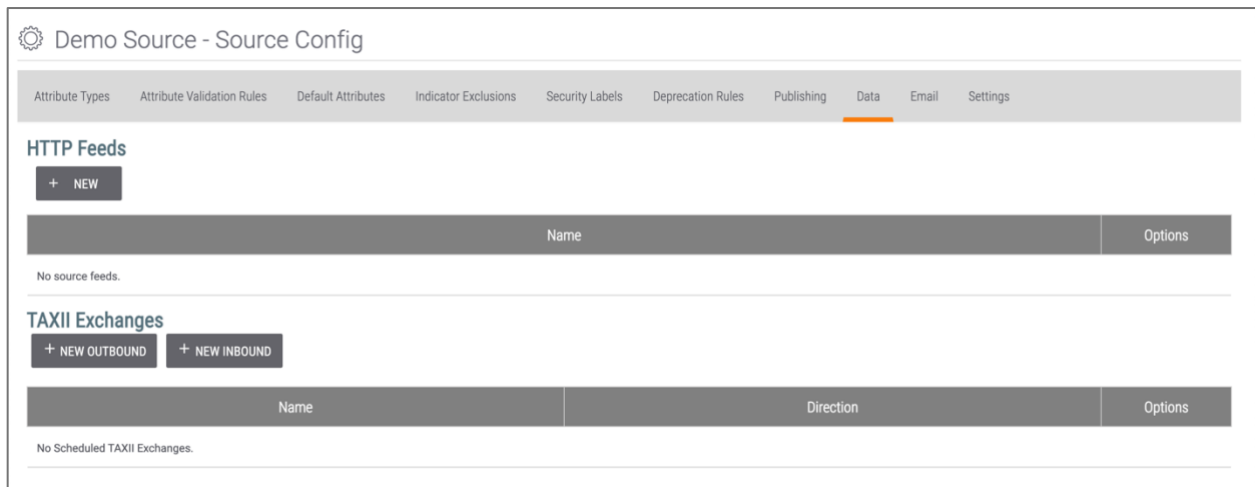


Figure 38

HTTP Feeds

Organization Administrators can set up an ad hoc HTTP Feed (also known as a “screen scrape”) for sources of information in ThreatConnect. This ability is particularly useful when a more in-depth feed integration with ThreatConnect does not exist. In order for this feature to work adequately, the source of information should be updated with some regularity. When the Feed Monitor finds Indicators at the designated URL, it will import the Indicators according to the configuration. For steps on creating an HTTP Feed, see [Creating an HTTP Feed](#).

TAXII Exchanges

An Inbound Trusted Automated eXchange of Indicator Information (TAXII™) Exchange Feed ingests Structured Threat Information eXpression (STIX™) formatted data from a TAXII server. For steps on creating an Inbound TAXII Exchange Feed, see [Creating an Inbound TAXII Exchange Feed](#).

An Outbound TAXII Exchange Feed pushes STIX-formatted data to a TAXII server via a mailbox. For steps on creating an Inbound TAXII Exchange Feed, see [Creating an Outbound TAXII Exchange Feed](#).



Email

Email ingestion allows users to send cyberthreat-related emails to ThreatConnect, where they will be parsed and imported for further analysis. In order for the ThreatConnect instance to receive feed or phishing emails, a System Administrator must configure ThreatConnect as follows:

- Enable the **mailInboundEnabled** system setting.
- Set a firewall rule on the ThreatConnect server redirecting **port 25** to **port 2500**.

Furthermore, assuming that the domain name for ThreatConnect is **tip.lab.domain.com**, the following is also needed:

- Mail-exchanger record set up for **tip.lab.domain.com**.
- Firewall rules to allow this traffic to traverse the network.

Create a Feed Mailbox

Feed mailboxes receive mail from cyber-intel sources, which release information periodically as an RSS feed in an email-type format. Emails sent to the feed mailbox have only their bodies parsed for Indicators. When the parsing is complete, ThreatConnect will create a Document object from the email's body, create any Indicators that matched the pre-defined feed mailbox regular expressions, and associate the Indicators to the Document.

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Email** tab. The **Email** screen will be displayed (Figure 39).



Figure 39

3. Click the **Create Feed Mailbox** button. The **Feed Mailbox Administration** window will be displayed, with the **Mailbox** tab highlighted (Figure 40).




Figure 40

- **Default Threat Rating:** Select the checkbox to assign a default [Threat Rating](#) to any found Indicators, and then click on the appropriate skull (1–5) to set the Threat Rating.
 - **Default Confidence Rating:** Select this checkbox to assign a default [Confidence Rating](#) to any found Indicators, and then enter the Confidence Rating.
 - **Description:** Enter a description for the Feed Mailbox.
 - **Tags:** Enter any Tags, separated by commas, for the Feed Mailbox.
4. Click the **Next** button. The **Indicator** tab will be displayed (Figure 41).

Figure 41



- **<Indicator name>**: Select an Indicator type from the dropdown menu. Available Indicator types include **Host**, **Address**, **E-mail Address**, **File**, **URL**, and any custom Indicators that have been added, including ThreatConnect's five built-in custom Indicators. By default, the **Host** Indicator is selected.
- **Enable <Indicator name>**: Select this checkbox to enable the detection of sanitized Indicators.
- **Use System Import Rules**: Select this checkbox to use the standard import rules run by the system to import the selected Indicator.
- **Activate DNS**: Select this checkbox to activate DNS tracking on the Host Indicator. This option is not displayed for other Indicator types.
- **Activate Whois**: Select this checkbox to activate Whois tracking on the Host Indicator. This option is not displayed for other Indicator types.
- **Regex**: If the **Enable <Indicator name>** is selected, the user can enter regular expressions to run against the text in an email. The regular expressions should handle sanitized Indicators.
- **De-Sanitize Find Regex (Optional)**: Enter regular expressions to find sanitized Indicator text.
- **De-Sanitize Replace Regex (Optional)**: Enter regular expressions to replace sanitized Indicator text.

NOTE: *Hovering over the Question Mark  icon at the upper-right corner of the screen displays explanations and examples to help define the criteria for each Indicator Type.*

NOTE: *Indicators that were sanitized within a Document can be de-sanitized after the main regex finds them.*

5. Click the **Next** button. The **Confirm** tab screen will be displayed (Figure 42).





Feed Mailbox Administration

Mailbox Indicator **Confirm**

Target Mailbox: dtorh@qa-101.int.tc-ops.com
Mailbox Type: Feed
Parse Type: Body

Host Regex Enabled:	Yes	Using: System Import Regex
Address Regex Enabled:	No	
Email Address Regex Enabled:	No	
URL Regex Enabled:	No	
File Regex Enabled:	No	
ASN Regex Enabled:	No	
CIDR Regex Enabled:	No	
Sample Regex Enabled:	No	
Single Number Regex Enabled:	No	
Single Text Case Regex Enabled:	No	
Single Text Lower Regex Enabled:	No	
Single Text Upper Regex Enabled:	No	

[← Back](#)

Figure 42

6. Review the selections, and then click the **SAVE** button to create the feed mailbox.

Create a Phishing Mailbox

Phishing mailboxes receive malicious or suspicious emails that are flagged by the Email Security Gateway, or emails in .msg or .eml format that have been flagged by a security analyst. When [creating a phishing mailbox](#), the Administrator must specify if the mailbox is meant to receive emails directly from network devices or if it is meant to receive email headers in the form of attachments. ThreatConnect will parse these emails, and when the parsing is complete, if an email meets the minimum email scoring threshold, then ThreatConnect will create an E-mail Group object and Task Group object and link previously existing Indicators to the E-mail Group object if they are found in the header or body.





Settings

The **Settings** tab allows users to add a DomainTools API key in order to enable DomainTools for all Reverse Whois Track queries.

Enable DomainTools

1. Repeat Steps 1–4 in the “Access the Community (or Source) Config Screen” section.
2. Click the **Settings** tab. The **Settings** screen will be displayed (Figure 43).

Demo Community - Community Config

Attribute Types Attribute Validation Rules Default Attributes Indicator Exclusions Security Labels Deprecation Rules Publishing Email **Settings**

Reverse Whois

i Adding a DomainTools API Key enables DomainTools for all Reverse Whois Track queries.

ENABLE

Figure 43

3. Click the **ENABLE** button. The **Setup DomainTools** window will be displayed (Figure 44).

Setup DomainTools

User Name *

API Key *

CANCEL **SAVE**

Figure 44

- **User Name:** Enter a username for the account.
 - **API Key:** Enter a valid API key to enable DomainTools.
4. Click the **SAVE** button to enable DomainTools.